

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

Capitalism is an ideology which economic system which arise from the desire of the capital owners to expand the production and industry sector to get more benefit from the business. The example of capitalism can be seen in the Charles Dickens' novel entitled *Oliver Twist*. Therefore, the writer chooses the novel entitled *Oliver Twist* by Charles Dickens to be dig up since the reality of capitalism in the Victorian era is clearly describe in the novel, the emotional, survival, and capitalist society that will be main topic of the discussion. *Oliver Twist* portrays about capitalism at London in the Victorian era where industrial revolution is grow up. Mr. Bumble, the beadle, conducts as the capitalist exploit Oliver as an orphan boy.

Moreover, the writer applies some theories namely; theory of Character, theory of Marxist views in general and the relation in the literature, theory of Capitalism, and theory of Setting. Besides, there are five approaches used as the method to analyze the data. They are sociological approach which gives on understanding about the problem that happens in the society, psychological approach which gives on understanding the human character, marxism approach which is giving the political, economic, and social point of view in the society, ideological approach which explains the core of the mindset of the society, and also historical approach which is helpful to understand about the background of the society.

Dealing with the Capitalism, the writer finds out two problems. The first is the capitalist dominance described through the character Mr. Bumble in Charles Dickens's *Oliver Twist*. The second is the impact of Mr. Bumble's capitalism toward main character Oliver.

From the capitalist dominance of Mr. Bumble, Mr. Bumble follows the Oligarchic Capitalism, he controls and exploits Oliver without enough food and salary. He only thinks how to get big benefit from exploit Oliver as an orphan boy. It can be seen when Mr. Bumble picks Oliver from orphan house in purpose Oliver will become a worker in Workhouse. Mr. Bumble does not waste his position as a respected person. He being opportunist, being a snobby, and also being a wicked man.

Moreover, from the impact of Mr. Bumble's capitalism, Oliver as an orphan boy in younger age must be survive in socialist society. He does not get a person that can save him from Mr. Bumble's ferocity. It can be seen when he fights against Noah Claypole because he has insult Oliver's mother and Mr. Bumble punishes Oliver because of his action to the Noah Claypole. In short, he being abandoned in the capitalist society, and also being social anxiety disorder.

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