

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

In this chapter, the researcher concludes all the problems that have been analyzed in the preceding chapters. A poem is chosen as the main source of data which is analyzed in this research. Traditionally, poem is an imaginative awareness of experience expressed through meaning, sound, and rhythmic language choices to evoke an emotional response. Consequently, it is very interesting to conduct a research entitled **Metaphor dealing with Human Nature in William Blake's "A Poison Tree"**.

The poet, William Blake, applies some metaphors and symbols in his poem entitled "**A Poison Tree**". Besides, some problems found in this research are interesting to discuss. It is about the metaphor dealing with human nature. Further, some metaphor used to constitute the symbol dealing with human nature are also found in the poem.

These problems are analyzed by applying sixth theories, such as the theories of figures of speech, metaphor, symbol, meaning, anger and fate. The first theory is figures of speech. Here, the only kind of figures of speech is metaphor. Metaphor as a second theory is used to describe the comparison of human nature found in the poem. The third theory is symbol. Symbol is used to represent something deeper than the literal meaning. The fourth theory is meaning. Here, the people are dragged to imagine the connotative meaning of the

symbols of human nature. The fifth and the sixth theories are anger and fate. By understanding these theories, the readers are able to enrich the knowledge.

Moreover, there are two approaches used to analyze the data those are called structural approach and psychological approach. Structural approach is used to analyze the structure of the words in the poem. Then, psychological approach is applied to analyze the problem which is seen from psychological point of view. Additionally, three kinds of metaphor dealing with human nature are found in the poem. Those metaphors are metaphor related to feeling and characteristic. The characteristic is divided into two kinds, namely individual and social creatures. Besides, there are two symbols of human nature as well. The first one is symbol of human nature related to anger and the second one is symbol of human nature related to fate.

Finally, after conducting this research, the researcher learns more about human nature. The researcher is also able to comprehend the meaning of the poem denotatively and connotatively. Further, people must praise God's creation as it can symbolize the human's life too. There is a cycle of life shown in this poem that is experienced by all the people. They will experience many stories of life especially anger. Everyone feels angry towards their friends and even foe. Here, anger is probably one of the most dangerous feelings which can harm the others. We have to realize that wrath is caused by certain situation. Thus, it is very necessary to control our emotions. At the end, by reading this research, the researcher hopes that the readers are able to learn and understand more about metaphor and symbol of human nature.

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