

**THE INFLUENCE OF MATERIALISM TOWARD PIP'S
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN CHARLES DICKENS'
*GREAT EXPECTATIONS***



**A Thesis Presented to the English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree
in English**

By:

YONATHAN KEVIN FERINDRA
NIM: 21411012

**THE FACULTY OF LETTERS
CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF WIDYA MANDALA MADIUN
MADIUN
2016**

**THE INFLUENCE OF MATERIALISM TOWARD PIP'S
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN CHARLES DICKENS'
*GREAT EXPECTATIONS***



**A Thesis Presented to the English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree
in English**

By:

YONATHAN KEVIN FERINDRA
NIM: 21411012

**THE FACULTY OF LETTERS
CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF WIDYA MANDALA MADIUN
MADIUN
2016**

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that all of the ideas, phrases and sentences within my thesis entitled *The Influences of Materialism in Charles Dickens' Great Expectations*, unless otherwise stated, are my own ideas, phrase, and sentences.

If I deceitfully take somebody else's ideas, phrases and sentences without due and proper reference, I hereby acknowledge and will accept all consequences including cancellation of my academic degree and my status as student of Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun.

Madiun, January 22nd, 2016



METERAI
TEMPEL
6000
ENAM RIBU RUPAH

YONATHAN KEVIN FERINDRA

APPROVAL SHEET I

This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of Yonathan Kevin Ferindra has been approved by the advisors for further approval by the Thesis Examining Committee.

Madiun, January 22nd, 2016

Advisor,



(Rr. Arielia Yustisiana, S.S., M.Hum.)

Co-advisor,



(Eko Budi Setiawan S.S., M.Hum.)

Acknowledged by,



The Faculty of Letters
(Dr. Olat Mikael Depari, M.Hum.)

APPROVAL SHEET II

This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of Yonathan Kevin Ferindra has been approved by the Thesis Examining Committee.

Madiun, January 22nd, 2016

The Thesis Examining Committee,



(Rr. Arielia Yustisiana, S.S., M.Hum.)



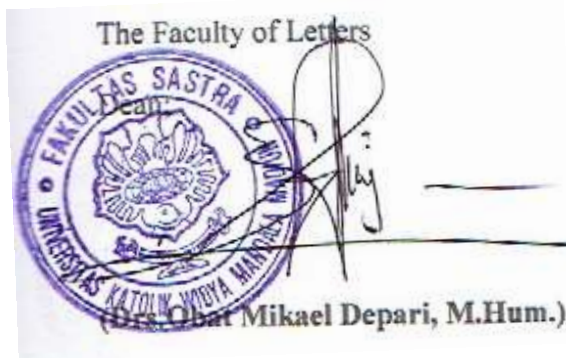
(Eko Budi Setiawan S.S., M.Hum.)



(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum.)

Acknowledged by,

The Faculty of Letters



(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum.)

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

- my Alma Mater,
Catholic University of
Widya Mandala
Madiun
- my parents (Samun,
S.H. and Supiyanah)
- my brother (Kresna
Wisjnu Murti)
- all of the English
Department students
and lecturers

MOTTO

“The best way to find yourself is to lose yourself in
the service of others.”

(Mahatma Gandhi)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praise, honor and glory to my Lord Jesus Christ for His richest grace and mercy for the accomplishment of this thesis.

I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my advisors Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S., M.Hum. and Rr. Arielia Yustisiana, S.S., M.Hum. for guiding me to finish this thesis. My sincere thanks are addressed to all my lecturers of the Faculty of Letters, Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun, for being my great lecturers. Moreover, I want to thank the librarians of Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun for facilitating me with some books and references.

My special thanks are due to my best friends (Leo, Ratih, Andy, Uilly, Anggun, Novi, Alan, Adit, Gigih) who always accompany me and support me. Finally, my deepest gratitude is sent to my dearest parents and my little brother for their constant prayers and support which have raised me to this level. Thank you Dad and Mom, your prayers are answered and your dreams come true.

YONATHAN KEVIN FERINDRA

ABSTRACT

YONATHAN KEVIN FERINDRA (2016). THE INFLUENCE OF MATERIALISM TOWARD PIP'S SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN CHARLES DICKENS' *GREAT EXPECTATIONS*.

Madiun: The English Department, the Faculty of Letters, Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun.

The aim of this research is discussing the influence of materialism toward Pip's social development and the effect of materialism toward himself in the novel *Great Expectations* written by Charles Dickens. It describes how Pip's social development is influenced by materialism and describing the effect of materialism toward himself. To find the influence and the effect of materialism, the theory of marxism, of materialism and of social class are used. Moreover, the approaches that were used are psychological, sociological and philosophical approach. In addition, library research is used as a technique of collecting the data. The data of this research consist of conversations which are related to the influence and the effect of materialism in Charles Dickens' *Great Expectations*. This study proves that there are two influences of materialism. Those influences are desire to be wealthy and desire to raise his social class. Therefore, there are three effects of materialism. Those effects are having opulent lifestyle, having too much debt and having bad attitude.

ABSTRAK

YONATHAN KEVIN FERINDRA (2016). THE INFLUENCE OF MATERIALISM TOWARD PIP'S SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN CHARLES DICKENS' GREAT EXPECTATIONS.

Madiun: Jurusan Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Sastra, Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Madiun.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk membahas pengaruh materialisme terhadap perkembangan sosial Pip dan dampak materialisme terhadap dirinya sendiri didalam novel *Great Expectations* karya Charles Dickens. Penelitian ini memiliki dua tujuan yaitu mendeskripsikan pengaruh materialisme terhadap perkembangan sosial Pip dan mendeskripsikan dampak materialisme terhadap dirinya sendiri. Untuk menemukan pengaruh dan dampak dari materialisme, digunakan teori marxisme, materialisme dan kelas social. Selain itu, pendekatan yang diterapkan antara lain pendekatan psikologi, pendekatan social dan pendekatan filosofi. Penelitian kepustakaan digunakan sebagai teknik pengumpulan data. Data dalam penelitian ini meliputi semua percakapan yang berkaitan dengan pengaruh dan dampak materialisme didalam novel *Great Expectations* karya Charles Dickens. Penelitian ini membuktikan bahwa ada dua pengaruh dari materialisme, yaitu hasrat untuk menjadi kaya dan hasrat untuk menaikkan kelas sosial. Selanjutnya, terdapat tiga dampak dari materialisme, yaitu perubahan gaya hidup, mempunyai banyak hutang dan sikap yang buruk.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE
TITLE.....	i
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	ii
APPROVAL SHEET I.....	iii
APPROVAL SHEET II	iv
DEDICATION	v
MOTTO	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
ABSTRACT.....	viii
ABSTRAK	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	x
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem.....	3
1.3 Objectives of the Study.....	3
1.4 Limitation of the Problem.....	4
1.5 Significance of the Study.....	4
CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL REVIEW.....	5
2.1 Review of Related Theories.....	5
2.1.1 Character	5
2.1.2 Characterization	7
2.1.3 Marxism	8
2.1.4 Materialism	9
2.1.5 Social Class	10
2.1.5.1 Upper Class	11
2.1.5.2 Middle Class	12
2.1.5.3 Lower Class.....	12
2.1.6 Social Development	13
2.2 Theoretical Framework.....	14

CHAPTER III: METHOD OF RESEARCH	15
3.1 Object of the Study	15
3.2 Approach of the Study	17
3.3 Method of the Study	18
CHAPTER IV: ANALYSIS	20
4.1 Influence of Materialism toward Pip’s Social Development.....	21
4.1.1 Desire to Be Wealthy	21
4.1.2 Desire to Raise Social Class	25
4.2 The Effects of Materialism toward Pip.....	28
4.2.1 Having Opulent Lifestyle.....	29
4.2.2 Having Too Much Debt	32
4.2.3 Having Bad Attitude	33
4.2.3.1 Underestimating Others	33
4.2.3.2 Becoming Snobby	35
4.2.3.3 Becoming Ashamed of His Origins.....	37
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION.....	40
BIBLIOGRAPHY	42
APPENDIXES	44
APPENDIX I: CHARLES DICKENS’ BIOGRAPHY	44
APPENDIX II: THE SYNOPSIS OF <i>GREAT EXPECTATIONS</i>	46