

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

A good discourse is a discourse that has cohesiveness in the text. So, the text is not monotonous. The research entitled *An Analysis of Grammatical Cohesive Devices in Shirley Jackson's The Lottery* aims to solve the problems of the study which include the types of grammatical cohesive devices and the function of cohesive devices which are applied in short story entitled *The Lottery*.

The kinds of reference in this story are personal reference and demonstrative reference. Then, the kind of substitution which is applied in this story are nominal substitution and verbal substitution. The ellipsis which is found in the short story is nominal ellipsis. Next, the kinds of conjunction are additive conjunction, adversative conjunction, causal conjunction and temporal conjunction.

Then, the writer also analyzes the function of grammatical cohesive devices. The function of personal reference and demonstrative reference is to indicate the person or object of the issues which are stated in the previous sentence. Then, the function of substitute is to substitute the similar element. Furthermore, the function of ellipsis is to omit the similar noun, verb, and clause which have been stated in the preceding sentence. Moreover, the function of conjunction is to set up a relationship between two clauses.

The grammatical cohesive devices that are most used in *The Lottery* is additive conjunction, possessive determiner, personal pronouns, neutral reference, circumstance reference, temporal conjunction, adversative conjunction, nominal substitution, possessive pronoun, participant reference, verbal substitution, ellipsis, and causal conjunction. Basically, cohesive devices are needed to make the sentences coherent. The reader should understand cohesive devices. Further, the reader knows more deeply the text. The can judge the meaning of the text by using cohesive devices.

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