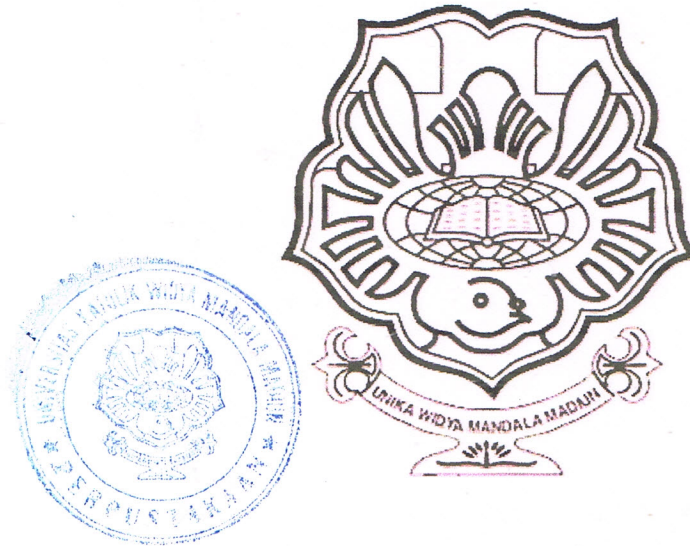


**AN ANALYSIS OF GRAMMATICAL COHESIVE DEVICES
IN THE LOTTERY**



**A Thesis Presented to the English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun
as a Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree
in English**

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**THE FACULTY OF LETTERS
CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF WIDYA MANDALA MADIUN
MADIUN
2013**

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CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF WIDYA MANDALA MADIUN
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STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that all of the ideas, phrases and sentences within my thesis entitled “An Analysis of Grammatical Cohesive Devices in *The Lottery*” unless otherwise stated, are my own ideas, phrases and sentences.

If I deceitfully take somebody else’s ideas, phrases, and sentences without due and proper reference, I hereby acknowledge and will accept all consequences including cancellation of my academic degree and my status as student of Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun.

Madiun, January 18th, 2013

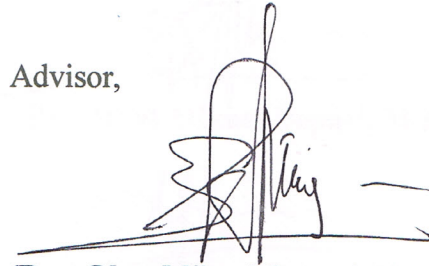
AYUDITA RANINDA

APPROVAL SHEET I

This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of Ayudita Raninda has been approved by the advisors for further approval by the Thesis Examining Committee.

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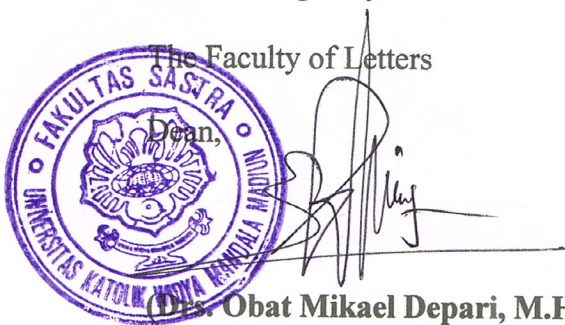


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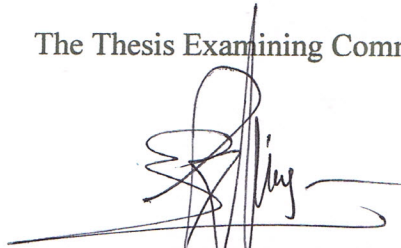
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APPROVAL SHEET II

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(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum)



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Acknowledged by,

The Faculty of Letters



Dean,



(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum.)

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

- The Almighty Allah SWT
- Muhammad S.A.W.
- my beloved parents, Hendro Witjaksono, S.H.
and Dra. Enopan Winarti
- my beloved sister, Ayurisa Ristika
- my lecturers
- my dearest friends
- my Alma Mater

MOTTO

Man Jadda Wa Jadda

If you want to try hard, you will get it and
you will be successful.

(Proverb)

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First of all, I would like to thank My Almighty God; Allah S.W.T. for the blessing so that I could finish this thesis properly.

Next, I send my appreciation to Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum, my first advisor who has encouraged me in writing the thesis. Then, I also wish to express my thankfulness to Yuli Widiana, S.S., M.Hum, my second advisor who guided me in writing my thesis patiently. I am also grateful to my lecturers who enriched my knowledge and ability in English.

My special gratitude is also dedicated to my beloved family that always gives support and motivation to me. Moreover, I would express special thanks to my friends in the English Department of 2008 who always give me motivation and support. I will always remember you because I am nothing without you.

Finally, I thank for everybody who has helped me to finish the thesis. May God bless us all.

AYUDITA RANINDA

ABSTRACT

AYUDITA RANINDA, (2013). AN ANALYSIS OF GRAMMATICAL COHESIVE DEVICES IN *THE LOTTERY*.

Madiun: English Department, The Faculty of Letters, Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun.

The objectives of the study are (1) To explain the kinds of grammatical cohesive devices that are used in *The Lottery* and (2) to describe the function of grammatical cohesive devices in the short story. Next, to find out the concept of grammatical cohesive devices the writer also uses library research. The data of this thesis includes all of the words in sentence which have relation with grammatical cohesive devices in *The Lottery*.

The analysis is divided into two. The first one is the kinds of grammatical cohesive devices, that is, reference, substitution, ellipsis and conjunction. Reference itself includes personal reference and demonstrative reference. Then, substitution includes nominal substitution and verbal substitution. Furthermore, ellipsis consists nominal ellipsis, Moreover conjunction consists additive conjunction, adversative conjunction, causal conjunction and temporal conjunction.

The function of personal reference and demonstrative reference is to indicate the person or object of the issues which are stated in the previous sentence. Then, the function of substitute is to substitute the similar element. Furthermore, the function of ellipsis is to omit the similar noun, verb, and clause which have been stated in the preceding sentence. Moreover, the function of conjunction is to set up a relationship between two clauses.

ABSTRAK

AYUDITA RANINDA (2013). AN ANALYSIS OF GRAMMATICAL COHESIVE DEVICES IN *THE LOTTERY*

Madiun: Program Studi Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Sastra, Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala.

Tujuan fokus dari penelitian ini ada 2, yaitu (1) untuk menjelaskan jenis pemadu tata bahasa pada *The Lottery*. (2) untuk menjelaskan fungsi pemadu tata bahasa pada cerita pendek. Untuk menemukan konsep pemadu tata bahasa penulis juga menggunakan data kepustakaan. Data dalam skripsi ini meliputi semua kata dalam kalimat yang mempunyai hubungan dengan pemadu tata bahasa pada *The Lottery*.

Dalam analisis ini alat pemadu tata bahasa terbagi menjadi dua. Pertama, jenis dari alat pemadu tata bahasa tersebut terdiri atas referen, substitusi, elipsis dan konjungsi. Referen terdiri atas personal referen dan demonstrative referen. Lalu, substitusi terdiri atas nominal substitusi dan verbal substitusi. Selanjutnya elipsis terdiri atas nominal elipsis. Selain itu, konjungsi terdiri atas additive konjungsi, adversative konjungsi, causal konjungsi dan temporal konjungsi.

Fungsi personal referen dan demonstrative referen adalah untuk mengindikasikan orang atau object dari persoalan yang terdapat pada kalimat sebelumnya. Kemudian fungsi dari substitusi adalah untuk menggantikan element yang sama. Selanjutnya fungsi dari elipsis adalah menghilangkan klausa yang sama pada kalimat sebelumnya. Selain itu, fungsi dari konjungsi adalah menggabungkan antara dua klausa.

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