

## **CHAPTER V**

### **CONCLUSION**

This research entitled *An Analysis of Appositive Noun Phrase in English* focuses on the kinds and the structures of appositive noun phrases. Concerning its kinds, appositive noun phrase consists of non-restrictive appositive, restrictive appositive, appositive that repeats a noun, negative appositive, multiple appositive, and list appositives pronoun. Due to its structure, an appositive noun phrase can be placed after or before the noun that it follows.

This research applied content analysis to analyze the data of appositive noun phrase. The total number of the data to analyze is 63 appositive noun phrases in 63 sentences. Here, the data were taken from the *Campus* magazine published by Pelita Harapan University. The technique applied to take the sample was the purposive sampling.

The analysis applied expansion technique to describe the kinds and the structures of appositive noun phrases. The result of the data analyzed in this research is 63 sentences. Related to its kinds, non-restrictive appositive is the most productive appositive noun phrase found in *Campus* magazine. While, the less productive appositive noun phrase found in *Campus* magazine is list appositive with pronoun.

Meanwhile, in the analysis based on the structures, the most productive appositive noun phrase is Subject + Appositive Noun Phrase. Whereas,

Appositive Noun Phrase + Subject is the less productive appositive noun phrase found in *Campus* magazine.

Based on the analysis of appositive noun phrases, their kinds and their structures will be more easily understood if we comprehend the relationship of each elements and the meaning in the sentence.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Brown, Ann Cole et al. 1984. *Grammar and Composition*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin English.
- Cullicover, Peter W. 1976. *Syntax*. New York: Academic Press.
- Djajasudarma, T. Fatimah. 1993. *Metode Linguistik: Ancang Metode Penelitian dan Kajian*. Bandung: P.T. Eresco.
- Fromkin, Victoria and Robert Rodman. 1993. *An Introduction to Language*. Florida: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc.
- Giorgi, A. Longobardi, G. 1991. *The Syntax of Noun Phrase* [online]. Available: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/noun\\_phrase](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/noun_phrase). [2010, April 19th].
- Golafshani, Nahid. 2003. *Understanding Reliability and Validity in Qualitative Research* [online]. Available: <http://www.nova.edu/ssss/QR/QR8-4/golafshani.pdf>. [2011, December 12th].
- Goldstein, Barbara et al. 2010. *Grammar to Go: How It Works and How to Use It*. Boston: Wadsworth, Cengage Learning.
- Harman, Susan Emolyn and Homer C. House. 1950. *Descriptive English Grammar*. Englewood: Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Kosur, Heather Marie. 2011. *The Functions of Noun and Noun Phrase in English* [online]. Available: <http://www.brighthub.com/education/languages/articles/>. [2010, April 19<sup>th</sup>].
- Mack, Natasha et al. 2005. *Qualitative Research Methods: A Data Collector's Field Guide*. North Carolina: Family Health International.
- Marzuki. 1981. *Methodology Research*. Yogyakarta: Badan Penerbitan Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Indonesia.
- Matthews, P.H. 1981. *Syntax*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- McMahan, Elizabeth and Susan Day. 1984. *The Writer's Rhetoric and Handbook*. Caledonia: McGraw-Hill, Inc.
- Nazir, Muhammad. 1988. *Metode Penelitian*. Jakarta: Ghalia Indonesia.

- Nordquist, Richard. 2010. *Guidelines for Constructing Sentences* [online]. Available: <http://grammar.about.com/od/basicsentencegrammar/a/buildappositive.htm>. [2010, April 19th].
- Sapir, Edward. 1949. *Language: An Introduction to the Study of Speech*. New York: A Harvest Book.
- Spina, Gary. 2006. *The Mountain Man's Field Guide to Grammar: A Fearless Adventure in Grammar, Style, and Usage*. Naperville: Sourcebooks, Inc.
- Stevens, Martin and Charles H. Kegel. 1966. *A Glossary for College English*. New York: Mc Grow- Hill Book Company.
- Surakhmad, Winarno. 1978. *Dasar dan Teknik Research: Pengantar Metodologi Ilmiah*. Bandung: Penerbit Tarsito.
- Sutrisno Hadi. 1986. *Methodology Research*. Yogyakarta: Fakultas Psikologi Gajah Mada.
- Warden, Bev and Sharon Wong. 2007. *Introduction to Qualitative Analysis*. California: Constella Group.