

**A STUDY ON THE USE OF
ENGLISH DERIVATIONAL AFFIXES
IN *TIME* MAGAZINE**



**A Thesis Presented to the English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree
in English**

By:

DWI KUSUMASTUTI WIJAYA
NIM: 21405008

510394

Nomor Induk	219
Tanggal Terima	31 Juli 2012
Nomor	2012/EN6/Adij/15
Tanggal	31 Juli 2012

**THE FACULTY OF LETTERS
CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF WIDYA MANDALA MADIUN
MADIUN
2012**

**A STUDY ON THE USE OF
ENGLISH DERIVATIONAL AFFIXES
IN *TIME* MAGAZINE**



**A Thesis Presented to the English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree
in English**

By:

DWI KUSUMASTUTI WIJAYA

NIM: 21405008

**THE FACULTY OF LETTERS
CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF WIDYA MANDALA MADIUN
MADIUN
2012**

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that all of the ideas, phrases, and sentences within my thesis entitled “A Study on the Use of English Derivational Affixes in *Time Magazine*”, unless otherwise stated, are my own ideas, phrases, and sentences.

If I deceitfully take somebody else’s ideas, phrases, and sentences without due and proper reference, I hereby acknowledge and will accept all consequences including cancellation of my academic degree and my status as student of Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun.

Madiun, May 15, 2012

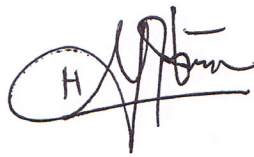
DWI KUSUMASTUTI WIJAYA

APPROVAL SHEET I

This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of Dwi Kusumastuti Wijaya has been approved by the advisors for further approval by the Thesis Examining Committee.

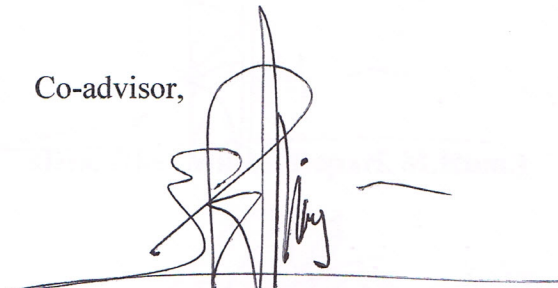
Madiun, May 15, 2012

Advisor,



(Yuli Widiana, M.Hum.)

Co-advisor,



(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum.)

Acknowledged by,

The Faculty of Letters



Dean



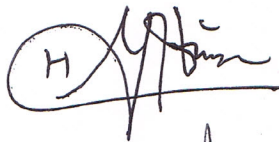
(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum.)

APPROVAL SHEET II

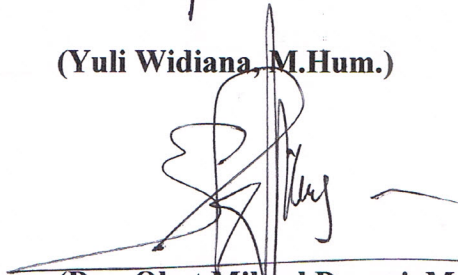
This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of Dwi Kusumastuti Wijaya has been approved by the Thesis Examining Committee.

Madiun, May 15, 2012

The Thesis Examining Committee,



(Yuli Widiana, M.Hum.)



(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum.)



(Fransisca Dian Juanita S.S., M.Pd.)

Acknowledged by,
The Faculty of Letters



(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum.)

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

- Allah SWT
- my beloved parents, Sri Murwani
 ,S.Pd. and Pribadi
- my beloved husband Ari Novendi H.
- my beloved elder brother Meita Eka
 Wijaya, S.T.
- all my friends who have supported
 and accompanied me
- my Alma Mater

MOTTO

If there is no struggle, there is no progress.

(Douglass)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, many thanks are rendered to the Almighty God, Allah SWT, who has granted the blessing for me that I am finally able to finish writing this thesis as one of the requirements to get the Sarjana Degree.

On this great occasion, my appreciation is addressed to my co-advisor, Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M. Hum., for his valuable guidance, suggestion, patience, encouragement, and wise advice. Next, I wish to express my thankfulness to my advisor, Yuli Widiana, M.Hum, for her help, understanding, and kindness, so I can finish this research properly.

Besides, I also wish to present a great deal of gratitude to all of the lecturers, especially those of the English Department, Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun, who have enriched me with knowledge and wisdom. Further, I would like to thank the librarians for facilitating me with some important books and references.

Moreover, my gratitude is rendered to my family, especially my beloved parents and my husband, who have given me everything I need. They always support me and give me valuable advices.

Finally, I thank all of my friends I cannot mention one by one, who always share wonderful time in a warm friendship. Thanks for your support and prayer.

DWI KUSUMASTUTI WIJAYA

ABSTRACT

DWI KUSUMASTUTI WIJAYA (2012). A STUDY ON THE USE OF ENGLISH DERIVATIONAL AFFIXES IN *TIME* MAGAZINE.

Madiun: English Department, the Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University.

This study discusses *derivational affixes*. It is concerned with the kinds of the derived words and affixes of double/multiple function in the *Time* magazine.

This research is descriptive in nature, which involves the following steps: collecting, classifying, and analyzing data. The source of the data is the *Time* magazines of July 5th, 2010; February 27th, 2012; February 6th, 2012; and March 5th, 2012.

The population of this research is all words undergoing derivational affixes. The sampling technique applied to take the sample is purposive sampling.

The distributional method is applied to identify the categories of the derived words and of their bases undergoing derivational affixes. To clarify the affixes which may serve double/multiple function in the derivational processes, distributional method is also used.

Furthermore, there are four kinds of derived word found in the magazines namely, derived noun, derived verb, derived adjective, and derived adverb. The result of this data analysis shows that there are 255 items which are included into derived words formed through affixational processes. In this case, derived noun is the most productive in derivational processes. Derived nouns are 143 items while, derived verbs are 24 in number, derived adjectives are 79 in number, and derived adverbs only 9 in number. Hence, among the four kinds of data here derived noun is the most productive. The prefix which is often used is *dis-* while, the suffix is *-er*. In addition, derived adverb is less used and the most productive suffix is *-ly*.

Next, affixes which may serve double/multiple function include suffixes and prefixes. The prefixes that are often used in derivational affixes are *dis-*, *un-*, and *en-*. Besides, the suffixes that are often used in derivational affixes are *-dom*, *-ist*, *-al* and *-ent*.

ABSTRAK

DWI KUSUMASTUTI WIJAYA (2012) A STUDY ON THE USE OF ENGLISH DERIVATIONAL AFFIXES IN *TIME* MAGAZINE
Madiun : Jurusan Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Sastra, Universitas Widya Mandala.

Penelitian ini membahas tentang *imbuhan-imbuhan kata jadian*. Pembahasan tersebut difokuskan pada jenis-jenis pembentukan kata jadian dan imbuhan-imbuhan yang memiliki fungsi ganda atau lebih pada majalah *Time*.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif yang meliputi tahapan sebagai berikut: mengumpulkan, mengklasifikasikan, dan menganalisis data. Data penelitian ini diambil dari majalah *Time* edisi 5 Juli 2010, 6 Februari 2012, 27 Juli 2012, dan 5 Maret 2012.

Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah semua kata yang terbentuk dari imbuhan-imbuhan kata jadian. Selain itu, teknik yang digunakan untuk memperoleh sampel adalah *purposive sampling*.

Metode analisis yang digunakan untuk menggambarkan proses pembentukan kata adalah teknik *distributional method*. Metode ini juga bisa digunakan untuk menjelaskan imbuhan-imbuhan yang memiliki fungsi ganda atau lebih.

Lebih lanjut ada empat jenis proses pembentukan kata yang ditemukan di majalah tersebut yaitu pembentukan kata benda, pembentukan kata kerja, pembentukan kata sifat, dan pembentukan kata keterangan. Hasil dari data analisis menunjukkan bahwa ada 256 kata yang dibentuk melalui proses afiksasi. Dalam hal ini, pembentukan kata benda adalah yang paling banyak terbentuk melalui proses pembentukan kata jadian. Pembentukan kata benda yang ditemukan dalam penelitian sebanyak 144 data, sedangkan pembentukan kata kerja sebanyak 24, pembentukan kata sifat sebanyak 79, dan pembentukan kata keterangan sebanyak 9. Oleh sebab itu, dari keempat jenis data yang ada disini pembentukan kata benda adalah yang terbanyak. Awalan yang sering digunakan adalah *dis-* sedangkan akhiran yang sering digunakan adalah *-er*. Lebih lanjut, pembentukan kata keterangan adalah yang paling sedikit ditemukan dan akhiran yang sering digunakan adalah *-ly*.

Selanjutnya, imbuhan-imbuhan yang memiliki fungsi ganda atau lebih meliputi awalan dan akhiran. Awalan yang sering digunakan dalam pembentukan kata jadian adalah *dis-*, *un-*, and *en-*; dan akhiran yang sering digunakan adalah *-dom*, *-ist*, *-al* and, *-ent*.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE
TITLE.....	i
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY.....	ii
APPROVAL SHEET I.....	iii
APPROVAL SHEET II.....	iv
DEDICATION.....	v
MOTTO.....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	vii
ABSTRACT.....	viii
ABSTRAK.....	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	x
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 The Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 The Reason of Choosing the Topic.....	4
1.3 The Statement of the Problem.....	4
1.4 The Objective of the Study.....	4
1.5 The Scope of the Study.....	5
1.6 The Significance of the Study.....	5
1.7 The Meaning of Key Terms.....	6

CHAPTER II: UNDERLYING THEORIES	7
2.1 Morphology	7
2.1.1 Morpheme	7
2.1.1.1 Derivational Morpheme	9
2.2 Word Formation.....	11
2.2.1 Derivation.....	11
2.2.1.1 Derived Nouns	12
A. Prefixation.....	12
B. Suffixation.....	13
2.2.1.2 Derived Verbs	15
A. Prefixation.....	15
B. Suffixation.....	16
2.2.1.3 Derived Adjectives	16
A. Prefixation.....	17
B. Suffixation.....	17
2.2.1.4 Derived Adverbs	18
A. Prefixation.....	19
B. Suffixation.....	19
2.3 Affixes of Double/Multiple Function	19
2.3.1 Prefixes	20
2.3.2 Suffixes	23
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD.....	30

3.1	Research Design	30
3.2	The Data of the Research.....	31
3.3	Population and Sample	31
3.4	The Technique of Data Collection.....	32
3.5	The Technique of Data Analysis	34
CHAPTER IV: DATA ANALYSIS		37
4.1	The Categories of the Derived Words and of Their Bases	37
4.1.1	Derived Nouns.....	37
4.1.1.1	Noun derived from Noun	38
	A. Prefixation	38
	B. Suffixation	40
4.1.1.2	Noun Derived from Verb	42
4.1.1.3	Noun Derived from Adjective.....	44
4.1.2	Derived Verbs	46
4.1.2.1	Prefixation	46
	A. Verb derived from Noun	46
	B. Verb derived from Verb	47
4.1.2.2	Suffixation.....	49
	A. Verb derived from Noun	49
	B. Verb derived from Adjective.....	51
4.1.3	Derived Adjectives	52
4.1.3.1	Adjective Derived from Noun.....	52

4.1.3.2 Adjective Derived from Verb.....	54
4.1.3.3 Adjective Derived from Adjective.....	56
4.1.4 Derived Adverbs	58
4.1.4.1 Adverb Derived from Adjective.....	59
4.1.4.2 Adverb Derived from Adverb	59
4.2 Affixes of Double/Multiple Function	60
4.2.1 Prefixes.....	61
4.2.1.1 Prefix <i>dis-</i>	61
4.2.2 Suffixes.....	62
4.2.2.1 Suffix <i>-dom</i>	62
4.2.2.2 Suffix <i>-ist</i>	63
4.2.2.3 Suffix <i>-al</i>	64
4.2.2.4 Suffix <i>-ent</i>	66
 CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION.....	 68
 LIST OF DATA	 70
 BIBLIOGRAPHY	 96