

**THE CAUSES AND THE EFFECTS OF THE EXILE OF HENRY
BOLINGBROKE IN WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE'S *KING RICHARD II***



**A Thesis Presented to the English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree
in English**



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**THE FACULTY OF LETTERS
CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF WIDYA MANDALA MADIUN
2011**

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If I deceitfully take somebody's else ideas, phrases and sentences without due and proper reference, I hereby acknowledge and will accept all consequences including cancellation of my academic degree and my status of student of Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun.

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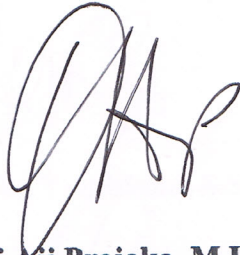
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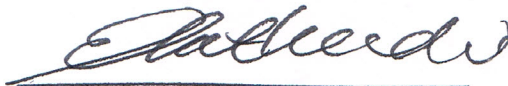
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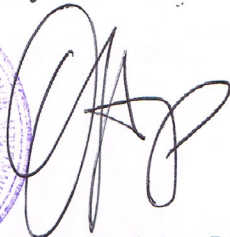
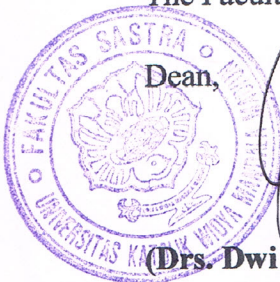


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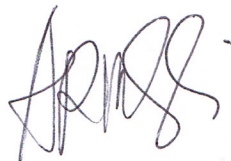
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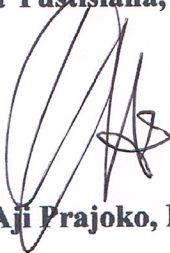
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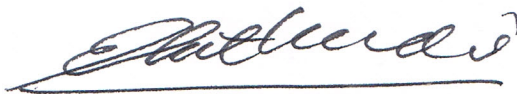
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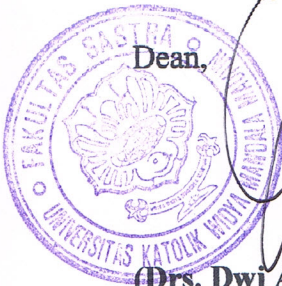


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(Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko, M.Hum.)

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

- Jesus Christ
- My beloved parents
- My beloved late brother
- My best friends
- My Alma Mater

MOTTO

“He has made everything beautiful in its time. ...”

(Ecclesiastes 3: 11)

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First of all, I owe my grateful gratitude to my Almighty God, Jesus Christ for His guidance, wonderful love, and blessing in writing and finishing this thesis entitled: *The Causes and Effects of The Exile of Henry Bolingbroke in William Shakespeare's King Richard II.*

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I am deeply and forever indebted to my parents for their love, understanding, support, and encouragement throughout my entire life. I am also very grateful to my beloved late brother, I always remember every moment, every quarrel, and every time we have spent together. You are the best brother I ever had, this is for you.

Finally, my special thanks for my best friends, Maharani, Natalia, Andri, and all of my friends of the 2005 period. Thanks for your support, friendship and prayer. Wish we can meet together again.

SARON INDRI RUSMANTI

ABSTRACT

SARON INDRI RUSMANTI (2011). THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF THE EXILE OF HENRY BOLINGBROKE IN WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE'S *KING RICHARD II*.

Madiun: English Department, The Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University.

The objectives of this study entitled *The Causes and the Effects of the Exile of Henry Bolingbroke in William Shakespeare's King Richard II* are (1) to find out the causes of the exile of Henry Bolingbroke in William Shakespeare's *King Richard II* and (2) to describe the effects of the exile of Henry Bolingbroke in William Shakespeare's *King Richard II*. To analyze the data, library research and internet browsing are done to support the related theories. The main data are all of the words, phrases, clauses, or paragraphs which contains the causes and the effects of the exile of Henry Bolingbroke in William Shakespeare's *King Richard II* play. The theory of drama, conflict, cause and effect, character, setting, and exile are used to analyze the data. Moreover, the approaches used in this study are psychological and sociological approaches.

In this study, the writer only focuses on the minor character, namely Henry Bolingbroke. He has to be exiled because he has accused Thomas Mowbray of doing some crimes, and has duel with him. Furthermore, Bolingbroke also has many supports from English society that makes King Richard II dislike. His exile, has some effects toward other characters and himself. His father gets sick and dead. Then, King Richard II seizes his wealth which must belong to Bolingbroke. After the action of King Richard II, some noblemen take side into Henry Bolingbroke's side. But, some noblemen are still loyal to King Richard II. Because of being treated unfairly, Bolingbroke comes back with his armies and some noblemen to England to take his rights. He gets not only his rights back, but also the crown. Henry Bolingbroke, finally succeeds King Richard II as King Henry IV.

ABSTRAK

Saron Indri Rusmanti (2011). *The Causes and the Effects of the Exile of Henry Bolingbroke in William Shakespeare's King Richard II*.

Madiun: Jurusan Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Sastra, Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Madiun.

Tujuan penelitian yang berjudul *The Causes and the Effects of the Exile of Henry Bolingbroke in William Shakespeare's King Richard II* adalah (1) untuk menemukan penyebab dari pengasingan Henry Bolingbroke dalam drama *King Richard II* karya William Shakespeare dan (2) untuk mengetahui akibat dari pengasingan Henry Bolingbroke dalam drama *King Richard II* karya William Shakespeare. Untuk menganalisa data, penelitian kepustakaan dan pencarian data dari internet dilakukan untuk mendukung teori-teori terkait. Data utama adalah semua kata-kata, frasa-frasa, klausa-klausa, atau paragraf-paragraf yang mencakup sebab-sebab dan akibat-akibat dari pengasingan Henry Bolingbroke dalam drama *King Richard II* karya William Shakespeare. Teori dari *drama, conflict, cause and effect, character, setting, dan exile* digunakan untuk menganalisa data. Selain itu, pendekatan yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini bersifat psikologis dan sosiologis.

Dalam penelitian ini, penulis hanya fokus pada karakter pendukung bernama Henry Bolingbroke. Dia harus diasingkan karena telah menuduh Thomas Mowbray melakukan beberapa kejahatan, dan berduel dengannya. Lebih lanjut, Bolingbroke juga mendapatkan banyak dukungan dari masyarakat Inggris yang membuat King Richard II tidak menyukainya. Dikarenakan pengasingannya, hal ini berakibat kepada karakter-karakter lain dan dirinya sendiri. Ayahnya sakit dan meninggal. Kemudian King Richard II menyita kekayaannya yang seharusnya menjadi milik Bolingbroke. Setelah tindakan King Richard II tersebut, beberapa bangsawan memihak kepada Henry Bolingbroke. Tetapi masih ada beberapa bangsawan yang setia kepada King Richard II. Karena merasa diperlakukan tidak adil, Bolingbroke kembali dengan pasukannya dan beberapa bangsawan ke Inggris untuk mengambil haknya. Dia tidak hanya mendapatkan haknya kembali, tetapi juga mendapatkan tahta, menggantikan King Richard II sebagai King Henry IV.

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