

THE ANALYSIS OF NON-FINITE VERBS IN ENGLISH



A Thesis Presented to the English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Catholic University of Widya Mandala Madiun
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree
in English

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No. Induk	198
Tanggal Terbit	2 Februari 2011
No. Seri	2011/ENG/FIL/a
Tanggal	2 Februari 2011

THE FACULTY OF LETTERS
CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF WIDYA MANDALA
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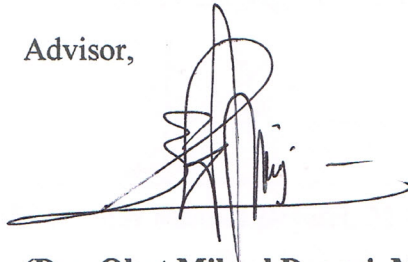
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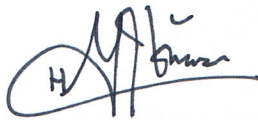
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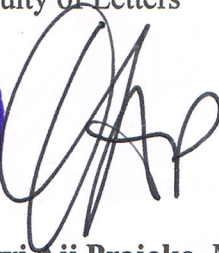


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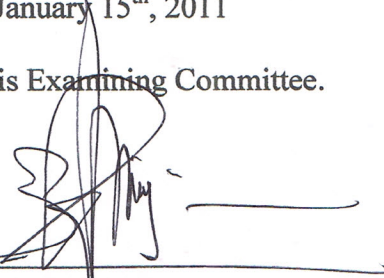
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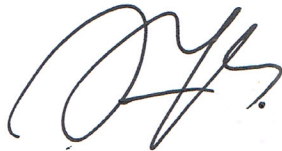
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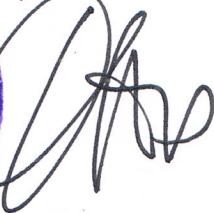


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DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

- **The only One Savior, Jesus Christ**
- **my beloved parents, Petrus Rebi and
Dorkas Suyati**
- **my beloved brothers and sisters**
- **my wonderful friends and lecturers**
- **someone always in my heart, Rolly
Putranto**
- **my Alma Mater**

MOTTO

“Words can’t bring me down.”

(Linda Perry)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I would like to give my highest and deepest thanks to the only one Savior, Jesus Christ, who always accompanies and gives me wonderful blessing and perfect love, under whose love I am able to accomplish this thesis.

In this good chance, I would like to express my immeasurable gratitude to my second advisor, Yuli Widian, M.Hum. for her patience in giving me guidance and suggestion to conduct this thesis. I am also grateful to my first advisor, Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum for his help, understanding, and friendliness during the process of writing this thesis.

On this occasion, I also wish to present a great deal of gratitude to all of the lecturers, especially those of the English Department, Widya Mandala University of Madiun, who have enriched me with knowledge and wisdom. Furthermore, I would like to thank the librarians of University for facilitating me with some important books and references.

Moreover, my gratitude is addressed to my family, especially my beloved parents, who have given me everything I need. They always support me and give me valuable advice. I also send my thanks to my lovely friends I cannot mention one by one, who always share wonderful time in a warm friendship. Thanks for your support and prayer. Last but not least, I really thank Rolly Putranto who never leaves me alone. I love you.

ESTER FETIANA

ABSTRACT

ESTER FETIANA (2011). THE ANALYSIS OF NON-FINITE VERBS IN ENGLISH.

Madiun: English Department, The Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University.

This research focuses on non-finite verbs in English which occur in Stephenie Meyer's novel. The aims of this research are to analyze the kinds and functions of non-finite verbs in English.

The researcher uses distributional method to analyze the kinds and functions of non-finite verbs. The source of the data is taken from the English novel entitled *Twilight* written by Stephenie Meyer. The population of this research is all of the sentences containing non-finite verbs. To obtain the sample, this research applies total sampling. It means that the technique is done by stating the whole number of population served in analysis.

The result of this analysis shows that there are 97 data which are included into non-finite verbs. Furthermore, there are three kinds of non-finite verbs; they are infinitives, participles, and gerund. The data analysis shows that 45 data are infinitive which consist of 15 data as bare infinitive and 30 data as to infinitive. Next, 29 data are participles which consist of 17 data as present participle and 12 data as past participle. And the last, 23 data are gerund.

Then, there are four functions of non-finite verbs, which are as subject, object, complement, and modifier. The data analysis indicates that 6 data (*to infinitive* and *gerund*) function as subject in sentence. Further, 21 data (*to infinitive* and *gerund*) function as object in sentence which consist of 13 data (*to infinitive* and *gerund*) as direct object and 8 data (*gerund*) as object of preposition. Next, 13 data (*to infinitive*, *present participle*, and *past participle*) function as complement in sentence which include 2 data (*to infinitive* and *gerund*) as subjective complement and 11 data (*to infinitive*, *present participle*, and *past participle*) as objective complement. Furthermore, 25 data (*to infinitive*, *present participle*, and *past participle*) function as modifier in sentence which include 5 data (*to infinitive*, *present participle*, and *past participle*) as modifier of pro(noun), 13 data (*to infinitive*) as modifier of verb, 6 data (*to infinitive*) as modifier of adjective, 1 datum (*to infinitive*) is modifier of adverb, and 1 datum (*to infinitive*) is modifier of sentence.

ABSTRAK

ESTER FETIANA (2011). THE ANALYSIS OF NON-FINITE VERBS IN ENGLISH.

Madiun : Jurusan Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Sastra, Universitas Widya Mandala.

Penelitian ini mengulas tentang *non-finite verbs* dalam bahasa Inggris yang terdapat dalam novel karangan Stephenie Meyer. Tujuan penelitian ini yaitu untuk membahas jenis dan fungsi *non-finite verbs* dalam bahasa Inggris.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif untuk menganalisis jenis dan fungsi *non-finite verbs*. Sumber data berasal dari novel berbahasa Inggris *Twilight* karangan Stephenie Meyer. Populasinya merupakan seluruh kalimat yang memiliki *non-finite verbs* didalamnya yang terdapat dalam novel tersebut. Untuk memperoleh sampel, peneliti menerapkan *total sampling*, yang artinya seluruh data di analisis dibahas satu persatu.

Hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa terdapat 97 data yang merupakan *non-finite verbs*. Lebih lanjut lagi, ada tiga jenis *non-finite verbs*; seperti *infinitives*, *participles*, dan *gerund*. Analisis data menunjukkan bahwa 45 data adalah *infinitive* yang terdiri atas 15 data sebagai *bare infinitive* dan 30 data sebagai *to infinitive*. Selanjutnya, 29 data merupakan *participles* yang terdiri atas 17 data sebagai *present participle* and 12 data sebagai *past participle*. Terakhir, 23 data adalah *gerund*.

Selanjutnya, terdapat empat fungsi *non-finite verbs* yaitu sebagai subyek, obyek, pelengkap, dan keterangan. Analisis data menunjukkan ada 6 (*to infinitive* and *gerund*) data berfungsi sebagai subyek dalam kalimat. Selanjutnya, 21 data (*to infinitive* and *gerund*) berfungsi sebagai obyek dalam kalimat yang terdiri atas 13 data (*to infinitive* and *gerund*) sebagai obyek langsung dan 8 data (*gerund*) sebagai obyek kata depan. Kemudian, 13 data (*to infinitive*, *present participle*, and *past participle*) berfungsi sebagai pelengkap dalam kalimat termasuk 2 data (*to infinitive* and *gerund*) sebagai pelengkap subyektif dan 11 data (*to infinitive*, *present participle*, and *past participle*) sebagai pelengkap obyektif. Lebih jauh lagi, 25 data (*to infinitive*, *present participle*, and *past participle*) berfungsi sebagai keterangan dalam kalimat termasuk 5 data (*to infinitive*, *present participle*, and *past participle*) sebagai keterangan kata benda, 13 data (*to infinitive*) sebagai keterangan kata kerja, 6 data (*to infinitive*) sebagai keterangan kata sifat, 1 data (*to infinitive*) (1.03%) sebagai keterangan *adverb*, dan 1 data (*to infinitive*) (1.03%) sebagai keterangan kalimat.

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