

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION

The research entitled *Errors in Agreement and Government Made by the First Year Students of SMK St. Bonaventura I Madiun in the Academic Years of 2008 -2009* is done to describe the kinds of errors in agreement and government made by the first year students of SMK St. Bonaventura I Madiun and to show the degree of those errors.

This research is descriptive in nature. The data are taken from the answer paper sheets of the first year students of SMK St. Bonaventura I Madiun, and the population of this research is English sentences with the errors in agreement and government. In order to get the sample, this research applies the technique of total sampling. The total number of the sample of this research is 40 English sentences.

Further, errors in agreement and government found in the data are of various categories namely incomplete application, overgeneralization, simple addition, alternating form, agreement between possessive and reference and government. Incomplete application here is concerning subject – verb agreement in number and agreement with compound subject.

According to the degree of errors made by The First Year Students of SMK St. Bonaventura I Madiun in the Academic Year of 2008 – 2009 errors on government are over those on agreement. The total number of the items on

government is 6, while the students making errors on it are 15 in number. The total number of the items on agreement is 32, while the students making errors on it are 46 in number.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Brown, H. Douglas. 2000. *Principle of Language Learning and Teaching*. New York: Addison Wesley Longman, Inc.
- Corder, S.P. 1980. *The Significance of Learner's Errors*. London: Longman Group.
- Crystal, David. 1980. *A First Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics*. London: Andre Deutsch Limited.
- Djajasudarma, Fatimah. 1993. *Metode Linguistik: Ancangan Metode Penelitian dan Kajian*. Bandung: PT. Eresco.
- Dulay, Herdy, Marina, Burt and Stephen, Krashen. 1982. *Language Two*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- James, Carl. 1981. *Errors in Language Learning and Use*. London, New York : Longman
- Keraf, Goris. 1981. *Diksi dan Gaya Bahasa*. Jakarta : PT. Gramedia.
- Loos, Eugene E. 2003  
GlossaryofLinguisticterms,[Online]. Available:<http://www.sil.org/Linguistics/GlossaryofLinguisticTerms/GlossaryLinguisticsG.htm>[2009, November 20]
- Lyons, John. 1977. *Semantics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Marzuki. 1981. *Metodologi Riset*. Yogyakarta: BP. Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Islam Indonesia.
- Matthews, P. H. 1978. *Syntax*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Mohammad Nazir. 1988. *Metode Penelitian*. Jakarta: Ghalia Indonesia.
- Richards, Jack C. 1974. *Error Analysis: Perspective on Second Language Acquisition*. London : Longman Group.
- Saifudin Azwar. 2001. *Metode Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Singarimbun, Masri. 1982. *Metode Penelitian Survey*. Jakarta: LP3ES.
- Suharsimi Arikunto. 1985. *Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta : PT. Bina Aksara.

- Sutrisno Hadi. 1986. *Methodology Research*. Yogyakarta: Fakultas Psikologi
- Tarigan, Henry Guntur and Djago Tarigan. 1990. *Pengajaran Analisis Kesalahan Berbahasa*. Bandung: PT. Angkasa.
- Vredenberg. 1978. *Metode dan Teknik Penelitian Masyarakat*. Jakarta : PT. Gramedia.
- W. Ramlan. 1987. *Sintaksis*. Yogyakarta: CV. Karyono.
- Weaver, Richard M. 1961. *A Course in Writing*. New York: Holt, Rine Winston.
- Winarno Surakhmad. 1987. *Dasar dan Teknik Research: Pengantar Metodologi Ilmiah*. Bandung : Tarsito.