

**A STUDY ON SYNTAGMATIC RELATIONS OF ENGLISH SIMPLE
SENTENCE CONSTITUENTS IN ARTHUR MILLER'S
*DEATH OF A SALESMAN***



**A Thesis Presented to the English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University
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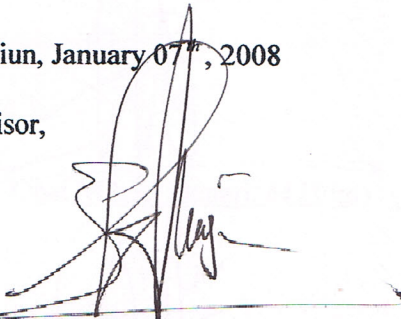
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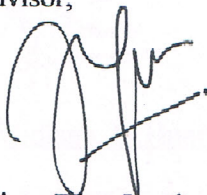
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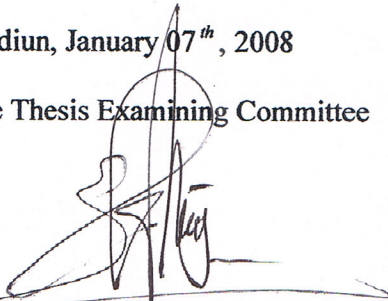
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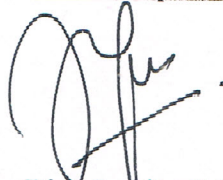
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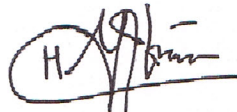
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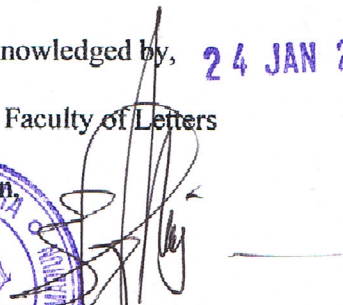
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(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum)

This thesis is dedicated to:

- My parents
- My lecturers
- My Alma Mater
- My friends

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ANASTASIA KALBAR TANJUNG PRAMANASARI

ABSTRACT

ANASTASIA KALBAR TANJUNG PRAMANASARI (2008). A STUDY ON SYNTAGMATIC RELATIONS OF ENGLISH SIMPLE SENTENCES CONSTITUENTS IN ARTHUR MILLER'S *DEATH OF A SALESMAN*.

Madiun: English Department, The Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University.

This research focuses on dependency relation. There are two statements of the problems. First, how are the constituents of English simple sentences in Arthur Miller's *Death of A Salesman* syntagmatically interrelated in terms of dependency relations? Second, what are the grammatical functions of those constituents?

This is a library research, because the researcher uses drama as source of data. In this research, the source of data is an English drama entitled *Death of A Salesman*. This research uses descriptive method. The researcher collects the data, classifies, makes the analysis, and concludes the analysis. The researcher uses the English simple sentences taken from Miller's *Death of A Salesman* as her data.

The analysis of this research is divided into two parts. The first one is the dependency relation of the constituents, and the second is the grammatical functions of English simple sentences constituents. From the analysis dependency relation of the constituents, the researcher knows that the words in the sentence have relation with each other. The relation is not just haphazardly arranged, but they relate to each other; they depend on each other. From the analysis the grammatical functions of English simple sentences constituents, the researcher shows that the dependency relation can also happen among the grammatical functions namely subject, predicate and object. The relation is not just haphazardly arranged, but they relate to each other; they depend on each other.

By analyzing the simple sentences, the researcher shows the relation of words and the relation of the grammatical functions in simple sentences. The analysis shows that an English simple sentence is not as simple as it looks like. They also need to be arranged correctly to be understood well so that we can get the message of the sentence correctly.

ABSTRAK

ANASTASIA KALBAR TANJUNG PRAMANASARI (2008). A STUDY ON SYNTAGMATIC RELATIONS OF ENGLISH SIMPLE SENTENCES CONSTITUENTS IN ARTHUR MILLER'S *DEATH OF A SALESMAN*.

Madiun: Fakultas Sastra, Jurusan Sastra Inggris, Universitas Widya Mandala.

Penelitian ini memusatkan perhatian pada hubungan keterkaitan antar kata. Dalam penelitian ini ada dua permasalahan. Pertama, bagaimana unsur – unsur kalimat – kalimat tunggal yang terdapat dalam drama *Death of A Salesman* karangan Arthur Miller saling berhubungan secara syntagmatic dalam hal hubungan keterkaitan antar kata? Kedua, apa fungsi gramatikal dari unsur – unsur tersebut?

Penelitian ini penelitian kepustakaan, karena peneliti menggunakan drama bahasa Inggris yang berjudul *Death of A Salesman* sebagai sumber data. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif. Peneliti mengumpulkan data, mengklasifikasi, membuat analisis, dan menyimpulkan hasil analisisnya. Peneliti menggunakan kalimat – kalimat tunggal yang diambil dari drama *Death of A Salesman* karangan Arthur Miller.

Analisis dalam penelitian ini dibagi dalam dua bagian. Bagian pertama adalah hubungan keterkaitan antar kata dari unsur – unsur kalimat – kalimat tunggal, dan yang kedua adalah fungsi gramatikal dari unsur – unsur kalimat tunggal bahasa Inggris. Dari analisis hubungan keterkaitan dari unsur – unsur, peneliti mengetahui bahwa kata kata dalam kalimat mempunyai hubungan satu sama lain. Hubungan ini tidak disusun begitu saja, tetapi kata – kata tersebut berhubungan satu dengan yang lainnya; kata – kata tersebut bergantung satu sama lain. Dari analisis fungsi gramatikal unsur – unsur kalimat – kalimat tunggal bahasa Inggris, peneliti menunjukkan bahwa hubungan keterkaitan juga dapat terjadi antar fungsi gramatikal yaitu subjek, predikat dan objek. Hubungan ini tidak asal – asalan, tetapi saling berhubungan satu sama lain dan saling bergantung satu sama lain.

Dengan menganalisis kalimat – kalimat tunggal tersebut, peneliti menunjukkan hubungan antar kata dan hubungan antar fungsi – fungsi kalimat dalam kalimat tunggal. Analisis ini menunjukkan bahwa kalimat tunggal dalam bahasa Inggris tidak sederhana seperti tampilannya. Kalimat – kalimat tersebut memerlukan penyusunan yang benar supaya dapat dimengerti dengan baik sehingga kita dapat memahami pesan yang disampaikan oleh kalimat – kalimat tersebut.

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