AN ANALYSIS ON THE USE OF GRAMMATICAL COHESIVE DEVICES IN GRAHAM GREENE'S *THE END OF THE AFFAIR*

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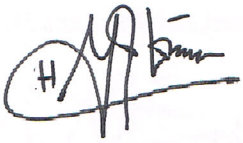

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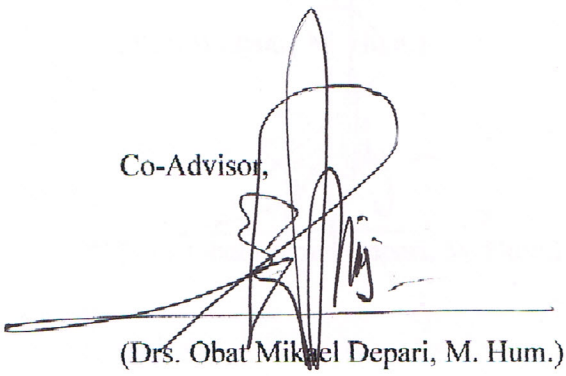

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DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

-The Almighty God, Jesus Christ

-My father and mother

-My true lover

-My beloved friends

-My Alma Mater

-All of the lecturers of the English Department

MOTTO

True friendship is like sound health. The value of it is seldom known until it be lost.

(Charles Caleb Colton)

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DOMINICUS WIDYA TRI HARTANTO

ABSTRAK

DOMINICUS WIDYA TRI HARTANTO.(2008). AN ANALYSIS ON THE USE OF GRAMMATICAL COHESIVE DEVICES IN GRAHAM GREENE'S *THE END OF THE AFFAIR* .
Madiun: Jurusan Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Sastra, Universitas Widya Mandala.

Hampir semua kalimat dalam bahasa Inggris, pada umumnya menggunakan alat-alat pemadu tata bahasa. Itu bertujuan agar kalimat-kalimat tersebut koheren dan tidak monoton.

Berdasarkan topic dalam thesis, ada beberapa masalah yang akan di analisis, yaitu: jenis alat-alat pemadu tata bahasa yang terdapat pada novel "The End of the Affair" dan bagaimana peranan alat-alat pemadu tata bahasa tersebut didalam novel.

Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menggunakan metode deskriptif karena metode ini dianggap paling sesuai dengan problem pada penelitian ini. Metode ini menggunakan beberapa tahapan: tahapan mengumpulkan, mengklasifikasi, dan menganalisis data. Dalam penelitian ini, data yang diperoleh lebih dari1000 kata sehingga terlalu banyak untuk dianalisis. Dengan demikian tidak memungkinkan penulis menganalisis semua data satu persatu. Oleh sebab itu, penelitian ini menggunakan random sampling.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa banyak sekali kata yang berfungsi sebagai alat-alat pemadu tata bahasa. Alat-alat pemadu tata bahasa tersebut terdiri atas empat tipe utama yaitu referen, substitusi, elipsis, dan konjungsi. Tiap-tiap tipe dari alat-alat pemadu tata bahasa tersebut terbagi lagi kedalam banyak tipe. Dalam kalimat-kalimat Bahasa Inggris, referen memberikan kontribusi paling besar, kemudian elipsis menduduki urutan ke dua, di ikuti konjungsi dan yang paling sedikit substitusi. Disamping itu penggunaan alat-alat pemadu tata bahasa di dalam kalimat dapat direalisasikan dengan banyak cara.

ABSTRACT

DOMINICUS WIDYA TRI HARTANTO.(2008). AN ANALYSIS ON THE USE OF GRAMMATICAL COHESIVE DEVICES IN GRAHAM GREENE'S *THE END OF THE AFFAIR.*
Madiun: English Department, the Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University.

Almost all of English sentences generally use grammatical cohesive devices. It has the purpose to make the sentences coherent and not monotonous.

Due to the topic of the discussion, the two problems which are analyzed, the types of grammatical cohesive devices used in *Graham Greene's The End of the Affair* and the ways of realizing those cohesive devices in the novel.

In this discussion, the researcher uses Descriptive Method because it is considered as the most appropriate method in relation to the problem of this discussion. This method uses some steps: collecting, classifying, and analyzing the data. In fact, the population of this discussion is more than 1000 words which are too large in number to analyze. Therefore, to analyze all of the data one by one is impossible. So that, the study applies random sampling

The result of this discussion shows that there are so many kinds of grammatical cohesive devices. Those grammatical cohesive devices consist of four main types. They are references, substitutions, ellipses, and conjunctions. Each type of those grammatical cohesive devices also consists of many sub-types. In English sentences, reference gives much contribution. After that, ellipsis is the second rank, followed by conjunction. The last and the less of occurrence is substitution. Besides, the use of grammatical cohesive devices in the sentences could be realized in many ways.

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