

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

This research entitled *An Analysis on the Use of Grammatical Cohesive Devices in Graham Greene's The End of the Affair*, aim to solve the problems of the study, namely: what are the types of grammatical cohesive devices used in Graham Greene's *The End of the Affair*, and how are those cohesive devices realized in the novel. The objective of the study is to search the types of grammatical cohesive devices used in Graham Greene's *The End of the Affair* and to describe the ways of realizing those grammatical cohesive devices used in the novel. The use of grammatical cohesive devices can be realized in many ways.

Coherent sentences need cohesive devices. Cohesive devices are tools, means, or words used in sentences as the link between one part and other part. Cohesive devices relate to grammatical and lexical relation.

In this research, the total number of lingual unit included into grammatical cohesive devices is 1500 words in the 150 data, which are classified into four main grammatical cohesive devices— reference, substitution, ellipsis, and conjunction. Reference gives much contribution in this research. After that, ellipsis is the second rank, followed by conjunction. The last and the less of occurrence is substitution. But the total number of data representation which is taken: 35 data for reference, 26 data for substitution, 50 data for ellipsis, and 39 data for conjunction. It can be concluded that grammatical cohesive devices gives much contribution in every sentences and makes the sentences to be coherent.

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