

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

The research entitled *An Analysis on the Use of Ain't Form in Langston Hughes' Not Without Laughter* aims to solve the problems of the research, that are, the structure of *ain't* form on Langston Hughes' *Not Without Laughter* and the application of *ain't* form in the sentence of Langston Hughes' *Not Without Laughter*. The analysis of this thesis is divided into two. The first one is the structure of *ain't* form in Black English Vernacular in *Not Without Laughter*. The structure of *ain't* form in Black English may represents "is not", "am not", "are not", "was not", "were not", "do not", "does not", "did not", "have not", "has not", and "had not" in Standard English. The second, the researcher analyzes the application of *ain't* form found in sentences of *Not Without Laughter*. Here, the researcher analyzes where the *ain't* form occurs in the sentence whether it is in the initial or in the middle of the sentence.

The researcher finds 162 sentences which contain *ain't* form within them. The result of data analysis shows that the *ain't* form representing "is not" are 38 data, "am not" are 10 data, "are not" are 25 data, "was not" are 2 data, "do not" are 7 data, "does not" are 3 data, "did not" are 26 data, "have not" are 36 data, "has not" are 12 data, and represents "had not" are 2 data. However, the researcher does not find any structure of Black English sentence which replaces "were not" in *Not Without Laughter* by Langston Hughes.

Furthermore, the researcher also find that the position of *ain't* form represents "*is not*" in the initial position are 3 data, while *ain't* form represents "*is not*" in the middle position are 35 data. Then, there are 10 data representing "*am not*" in the middle position; 7 data represent "*are not*" in the initial position and 18 data in the middle position; 2 data represent "*was not*" in the middle position. Besides, the researcher also finds 1 data representing "*do not*" in the initial position and 6 data in the middle position; 1 data represents "*does not*" in the initial position and 2 data in the middle position; 3 data represent "*did not*" in the initial position and 23 data in the middle position. Further, there are 2 data represent "*have not*" in the initial position and 34 data in the middle position; 1 data represents "*has not*" in the initial position and 11 data in the middle position and 2 data represent "*had not*" in the middle position.

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