

THE STRUGGLES OF AN INFERIOR WOMAN IN
CHARLOTTE BRONTE'S *JANE EYRE*



A Thesis Presented to the English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree
in English

By:
DIOMANA LIDIA
NIM:21401020

Nomor Induk	S10273 098
Pangkat Perwira	31 JUL 07
BALI	F. Sugra
WIDYAMAN	2007/ENG/Lid/5
Ma. Rose	
RPL	
Catatan	1 AUG 2007
Selesaikan	
Oleh	

THE FACULTY OF LETTERS
WIDYA MANDALA UNIVERSITY
MADIUN
2007

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that all ideas, phrases and sentences, unless otherwise stated, are the ideas, phrases and sentences of the thesis writer. The writer understands the full consequences including degree cancellation if she takes somebody else's ideas, phrases or sentences without a proper reference.

DIOMANA LIDIA

APPROVAL SHEET I

This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of Diomana Lidia has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the Thesis Examining Committee.

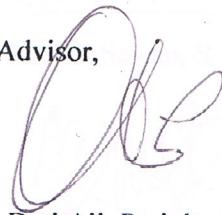
Madiun, July 10, 2007

Advisor,



Eko Budi Setiawan,S.S,M.Hum

Co-Advisor,



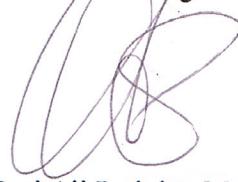
Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko,M.Hum

APPROVAL SHEET II

This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of Diomana Lidia has been approved by the Thesis Examining Committee.

Madiun, July 10, 2007

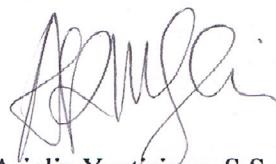
The Thesis Examining Committee,



(Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko, M.Hum)



(Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S, M.Hum)



(Rr. Arielia Yustisiana, S.S, M.Hum)

Acknowledged by 24 JUL 2007

The Faculty of Letters



(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum.)

This thesis is dedicated to:

My Savior Jesus Christ

My beloved parents

My beloved husband

My beloved daughter

My beloved aunt

My beloved brother

My beloved friends

My Alma Mater

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First, I would like to thank my deepest gratitude to the most honored Prof. Dr. Md. Golam Ali for guiding and assisting me in the process of writing this thesis, entitled "The Structure of An English Novel In Chakdha Poem by Jatra Kali".

Secondly, I would like to thank my thanks most to my Guruji Prof. Dr. Md. Golam Ali, who has given me a lot of suggestion to complete this thesis. My sincere gratitude goes to my supervisor Dr. Dr. Asif Alique Mian, who has advised, supported and guided me in finishing my thesis. I am grateful of the lectures of Wellesley College especially those of English Department. I thank Prof. Dr. Md. Golam Ali for his support and help in enriching me with knowledge. Further, I am also very grateful to the librarians of Wellesley College and Wellesley University, for their kindness to facilitate me with books and documents.

Next, I am thankful to my beloved parents, my brother, Abu and my younger brother who hold me steady, and keep me in their prayer. I also thank my husband, Usman, my little brother, Md. Sabir, my father-in-law, my mother-in-law, and my brother-in-law, Deenae for giving me great love and support. My dear Sisiter, thank you for your time to take care of my daughter.

My thanks to the English Department faculty, Prof. Dr. Asif Alique Mian, I thank you for supporting me. For everyone who helped me in this research, I thank you all of you. I hope all of you support me.

Motto:

Bring supply when you go,
bring charity when you die

(Miss Nur Shofiani)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, I would like to dedicate my deepest gratitude to my savior Jesus Christ, for guiding and blessing me in the process of writing this thesis, entitled *The Struggles of An Inferior Woman in Charlotte Bronte's Jane Eyre*.

Secondly, I would like to present my thankfulness to my first advisor Eko Budi Setiawan S.S.M.Hum, who has given me a lot of suggestion to finish my thesis. My sincere gratitude goes to my co-advisor Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko M.Hum, who has advised, supported and guided me in finishing my thesis. For all of the lecturers of Widya Mandala especially those of English Department, I thank for enriching me with knowledge. Further, I am also very grateful to the librarians of Widya Mandala University, for their kindness to facilitate me with books and dictionaries.

Next, I am thankful to my beloved parents, my brothers, Adi and Flavianus in Kalimantan who fund my study, and keep me in their prayer. I also thank my husband, Denny, my little princess, Indah Nia, my father-in-law, mother-in-law, and my brother-in law, Danang for giving me great love and support. My aunt Sundari, thank you for your time to take care of my daughter. My friends in the English Department: Erny, Naya, Aci, Sely, Mimin, I thank you for supporting me. For everyone who helps me in the process of writing this thesis, I appreciate all of your support. I want to say that I love you all, guys.

DIOMANA LIDIA

ABSTRACT

The objectives of the study entitled The Struggles of An Inferior Woman in Charlotte Bronte's Jane Eyre are: (1) to describe the inferiority of main character in the novel, and (2) to analyze how Jane Eyre struggle for her emancipation. Library researches including internet browsing are used to find the related theories, to form the conceptual models. The conceptual models are used to find the data. The data corpus of this research is all of words, phrases, clauses sentences and even paragraphs and discourses that refer to the main character's inferior positions and her struggles for having emancipation. Sociological approach is used to analyze the data.

Firstly, there are three aspects that make Jane feel inferior, namely Jane's inferior treatment done by all members of her aunt's family at Gateshead. Jane has inferior social status because she comes from low class. Jane's inferior education can be seen when she is ten years old but does not go to school yet because of having no money. Secondly, the struggles of Jane Eyre's for her emancipation are: Jane's struggle for better treatment, social status, and education. Jane's struggle for better treatment can be seen when she is against all unfair treatments since she is a child. Through the tyrannical treatment, Jane develops to become a woman with strong personality. Her mental strength shows that she is an independent woman. Jane's struggle for better social status can be seen when she begins to think to get a job. She wants to be a governess for children under fourteen years old. Fortunately, she gets a better position to be a teacher. Jane's struggle for better education can be seen when she and Mr. Rochester discuss intellectual equality. Jane who establishes a school for the poor children also shows Jane's struggle for a better education. Jane is struggle for better education because she has motivation to change the life of her pupils. Jane's struggle for better education can also be seen when she gets a chance for the better scholars.

ABSTRAK

Skripsi yang berjudul *The struggles of An Inferior Woman in Charlotte Bronte's Jane Eyre* bertujuan: (1) untuk menjelaskan hal yang membuat rendahnya tokoh utama dalam novel, (2) untuk menganalisa bagaimana Jane Eyre memperjuangkan emansipasi wanita. Study kepustakaan termasuk mengakses internet digunakan untuk mendapatkan teori yang sesuai, untuk membentuk susunan yang terkonsep, susunan yang terkonsep digunakan untuk memperoleh data. Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah semua kata, frase, klausa, kalimat dan bahkan paragraf ataupun wacana yang berhubungan dengan posisi yang merendahkan Jane Eyre dan perjuangan perempuan inferior Jane Eyre untuk mendapatkan emansipasi. Pendekatan sosiologis digunakan untuk menganalisa data.

Pertama, dalam novel Jane Eyre, terdapat tiga aspek yang membuat Jane merasa direndahkan yaitu: perlakuan yang rendah terhadap Jane. Jane mendapat perlakuan yang rendah secara terus menerus dirumah keluarga tantenya di Gateshead. Jane menjadi rendah status sosialnya karena dia berasal dari kelas yang rendah. Rendahnya pendidikan Jane dapat dilihat ketika dia belum masuk sekolah ketika berusia sepuluh tahun karena dia tidak mempunyai uang. Kedua, perjuangan Jane Eyre untuk emansipasi adalah: perjuangan Jane untuk mendapatkan perlakuan yang lebih baik, perjuangan untuk memperoleh status social yang lebih baik dan perjuangan untuk pendidikan yang lebih baik. Perjuangan Jane untuk mendapatkan perlakuan yang lebih baik dapat dilihat ketika dia melawan semua perlakuan-perlakuan yang tidak wajar terhadapnya di masa kecil. Melalui perlakuan yang kejam, Jane tumbuh menjadi wanita yang berkepribadian kuat. Mentalnya yang kuat juga menunjukkan bahwa dia adalah wanita yang merdeka. Perjuangan Jane untuk memperoleh status social yang lebih baik dapat dilihat ketika dia mulai memikirkan pekerjaan, dia ingin menjadi seorang pengajar untuk anak-anak berusia dibawah 14 tahun. Untungnya, dia mendapat posisi yang sangat baik yaitu menjadi seorang guru. Perjuangan Jane untuk pendidikan yang lebih baik dapat dilihat saat dia dan tuan Rochester diskusi mengenai kesamaan intelektual. Jane yang mendirikan sekolah untuk anak-anak miskin juga menunjukkan perjuangan Jane untuk pendidikan yang lebih baik. Perjuangan Jane Eyre untuk pendidikan yang lebih baik karena dia mempunyai motivasi untuk merubah hidup para muridnya. perjuangan Jane untuk pendidikan yang lebih baik dapat dilihat juga ketika dia mendapatkan perubahan yang lebih baik pada pelajaran.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
PAGE OF TITLE.....	i
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY.....	ii
APPROVAL SHEET I	iii
APPROVAL SHEET II	iv
DEDICATION	v
MOTTO	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
ABSTRACT	ix
ABSTRAK	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 The Background of the Study	1
1.2 The Statements of the problem	2
1.3 The Objectives of the Study	3
1.4 The Limitation of the Problem	3
1.5 The Significance of the Study	3
CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK AND RESEARCH	
METHODOLOGY	4
2.1 Theoretical Framework	4
2.1.1 Novel	4
2.1.2 Character	5

2.1.3 Characterization	9
2.1.4 Setting	9
2.1.5 The Characteristic of the E.nicipated Woman	12
2.1.6 Woman within Victorian Period	14
2.2 Research Approach and Methodology	16
2.2.1 Research Approach.....	16
2.2.2 Research Methodology.....	17
2.2.2.1 The Data Collection.....	17
2.2.2.2 The Data Corpus.....	17
2.2.2.3 The Data Analysis.....	17
CHAPTER III: THE ANALYSIS OF THE STRUGGLES OF AN INFERIOR WOMAN IN CHARLLOTE BRONTE'S <i>JANE EYRE</i> ...	18
3.1 Jane Eyre's Inferiority	18
3.1.1 Inferior Treatment	18
3.1.2 Inferior Social Status	23
3.1.3 Inferior Education	26
3.2 Jane's Struggle for Women's Emancipation	27
3.2.1 The Struggle for Better Treatment	27
3.2.2 The Struggle for Better Social Status	33
3.2.3 The Struggle for Better Education	36
CHAPTER IV: CONCLUSION	42
APPENDICES	44

APPENDIX I: BIOGRAPHY OF CHARLOTTE BRONTE	44
APPENDIX II: THE SYNOPSIS OF JANE EYRE	49
BIBLIOGRAPHY	55