

**A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS OF GRAMMATICAL AND
LEXICAL COHESION IN R.L. STEVENSON'S
*TREASURE ISLAND***



**A Thesis Presented to the English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University,
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree in English**

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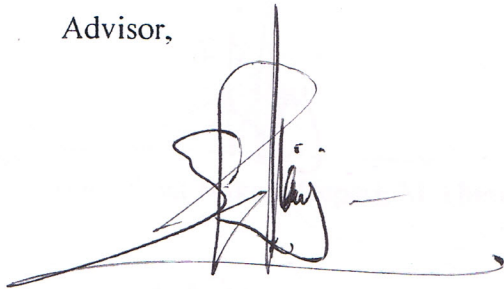
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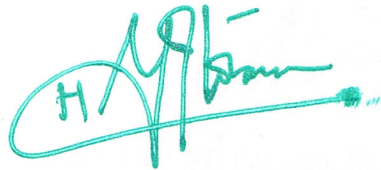
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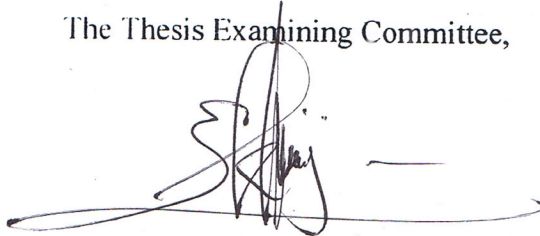
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Vula Mey Tashari

This thesis is dedicated to:

- The Almighty God
- my parents
- my brothers (Paul and Agung)
- my fiance (Andik)
- my friends
- my Alma Mater

Motto:

“Where there is a will there is a way”

(Proverb)

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini membahas tentang analisis wacana khususnya mengenai kohesinya. Dalam penelitian ini, penulis mempunyai tujuan yaitu menggambarkan tipe-tipe kohesi gramatikal dan kohesi leksikal yang terdapat pada novel *Treasure Island* karya R.L. Stevenson.

Data penelitian terdiri atas kata-kata, frase-frase, klausa-klausa dan kalimat-kalimat yang diambil dari novel *Treasure Island* karya R.L. Stevenson. Metode penelitian yang digunakan pada thesis ini adalah metode deskriptif. Setelah membaca novel tersebut, peneliti mengumpulkan data, mengklasifikasikan data dan menganalisisnya. Akhirnya, peneliti membuat kesimpulan dari hasil penelitian.

Hasil dari penelitian ini diantaranya adalah tipe-tipe kohesi gramatikal dan leksikal. Mengenai kohesi gramatikal antara lain referensi 11 data (13,75%), substitusi 11 data (13,75%), Ellipsis (pelesapan) 6 data (7,5%), dan konjungsi (perangkaian) 7 data (8,75%). Sedangkan mengenai tipe kohesi leksikal, diantaranya repetisi (pengulangan) 9 data (11,25%), sinonimi (padan kata) 11 data (13,75%), hiponimi (hubungan atas bawah) 4 data (5%), general word (kata umum) 5 data (6,25%), dan kolokasi (sanding kata) 16 data (20%).

ABSTRACT

This research discusses about discourse analysis, especially in its cohesion. In this research, the researcher has some purposes, that are to describe the types of grammatical cohesion and the types of lexical cohesion which are applied in R.L. Stevenson Treasure Island novel.

The data consist of words, phrases, clauses and sentences which are taken from Treasure Island novel. The method of research that is used in this thesis is Descriptive method. Here, after reading the novel, the researcher collects the data, classifies the data and analyzes them. Finally, the researcher makes the conclusion based on the result of the research.

The result of the study among them are the type of grammatical and lexical cohesion. The types of grammatical cohesion are reference 11 data (13,75%), substitution 11 data (13,75%), ellipsis 6 data (7,5%), and conjunction 7 data (8,75%). While the types of lexical cohesion are repetition 9 data (11,25%), synonymy 11 data (13,75%), hyponymy 4 data (5%), general word 5 data (6,25%), and collocation 16 data (20%).

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