CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

A good discourse is a discourse that has a cohesiveness text. So that, it can be understood well by the readers. The research entitled "*A Discourse Analysis of Grammatical and Lexical Cohesion in R.L Stevenson's Treasure Island*" aims to solve the problems of the study that are the types of Grammatical Cohesion and Lexical Cohesion which applied in *Treasure Island*.

The analysis of discourse in this research resulted 35 items (43,75%) of grammatical cohesion and 45 items (56,25%) of lexical cohesion. The grammatical cohesion which is applied in *Treasure Island* is divided into four, they are reference, substitution, ellipsis and conjunction. Whereas, the reference cohesion consists of 11 items (13,75%), substitution consists of 11 items (13,75%), while ellipsis cohesion consist of 6 items (7,5%), and the conjunction cohesion consists of 7 items (8,75%).

The lexical cohesion which is applied in Treasure Island short story is divided into two types, they are reiteration and collocation. Reiteration itself is divided into four: repetition, synonymy, hyponymy, and general word. The data of repetition are found as many as of 9 items (11,25%), while synonymy consists of 11 items (13,75%). Then, hyponymy consists of 4 items (5%), and general word is found about 5 items (6,25%). The last, collocation consists of 16 items (20%).

The result of discourse analysis in this research indicates that *Treasure Island* novel has all types of grammatical and lexical cohesion. So, the existence

of the grammatical and lexical cohesion themselves can build the *Treasure Island* novel to be more interesting and cohesive discourse.

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