CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

This research entitled An Analysis of Suffix -ly and its derivatives in English, aims to solve the problems of the study, namely: what are the structures of words attached by suffix -ly and its derivatives, and what are the categories of words attached by suffix -ly and its derivatives. The objectives of the study are to describe the structure of words which are attached by suffix -ly and to determine the categories of words attached by suffix -ly. Suffix -ly can be attached to the parts of speech and the results are adjective and adverb.

In this research the total number of suffix -ly as the data are 100. The analysis of suffix -ly is resulting 12 of words ending in -ly as adjective and 88 of words ending in -ly as adverb. Adjective ending in -ly is classified into two structures, they are: noun + -ly as in *friend-friendly* and the structure of adjective + -ly as in *live-lively*. Furthermore, adverb ending in -ly has five structures, they are: the structure of noun + -ly as in *day-daily*, the structure of simple adjective + -ly as in *quick* -quickly, the structure of derived adjective + -ly as in *hopeful-hopefully*, the structure of -ing adjective + -ly as in *surprising-surprisingly*, and the structure of -ed adjective + -ly as in *allege* -allegedly.

Suffix -ly and its derivatives can be categorized as adjective and adverb. Adjective ending in -ly have some categories they are: adjective ending in -ly function as attributive, predicative and the head of noun phrase. Besides adverb ending in -ly, has some categories they are: adverb ending in -ly as adverb of affirmation, adverb of degree, adverb of manner, adverb of time, adverb of doubt, and gradable adverb.

It can be concluded that not all of the words ending in -ly are categorized as adverb, but few adjectives are also ending in -ly. The high proportion of adverb is formed from adjective.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Akhmajian, Andrian. 1984. Linguistics: An Introduction to Language and Communication: London: Massachusetts.
- B Opdycke, John.1965. *Harper's English Grammar*. New York: Harper and Row Publisher.
- Biber, and et al.1995. Grammar of Spoken and Written English. London: Pearson Education Limitted.
- Bloch, Bernard, 1942. Outline of English Analysis. Baltimore: Linguistics Society of America at Waverly
- Carolyn, McMannis.1987. An Introduction to Language. Reynoldsburg Ohio: Advocate Publishing Group.
- Cobuild, Collin.1990. English Grammar. London: Harper Collins Publisher.
- Djadjasudarma, T. Fatimah. 1993. Metode Linguistics: Ancangan Metode Penelitian dan Kajian. Bandung: PT. Eresco.
- Frank, Marcella.1986. Modern English: A Practical Reference Guide. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Gleason, H.A.1961. An Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics. New York: Holt Rinehart and Wnston.
- Hg, Widdowson. 1995. Linguistics: Oxford Introduction to Language Study. New York: Oxford university.
- Leech, Geoffrey and Jan Svartvik. 2002. A Communicative Grammar of English. London: Longman.
- Mattews, PH.1974. Morphology. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Mohammad.Nazir.1988. Metode Penelitian. Jakarta: Ghalia Indonesia.
- Nida, Eugene E.1949. Morphology: The Descriptive Analysis of Words. The United States of America: University Northern lawa Press.
- *O'Grady, William, et.al.1987. Contemporary Linguistics. Hongkong: Longman Asia Li

- Quirk, Randolph and Sydney Greenbaum.1973. A University Grammar of English. Hongkong: Longman.
- Robbertson, Stuart.1954. The Development of Modern English. Englewood cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Sutrisno Hadi.1973. Metode dan Teknik Penelitian Masyarakat. Jakarta: PT. Gramedia.
- Swan, Michael.1995. Practical English Usage, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Thomson, A.J and A.V. Martinet.1986. *Practical English Grammar*. New York: Oxford University.
- Urdang, Laurence.1981. Suffixes and Other Word Final Elements of English. Michigan: Gale Research.
- Vrendenberght, J. 1978. Metode dan Teknik Penelitian Masyarakat. Jakarata: PT. Gramedia.
- Wardaugh, Ronald. 1972. An Introduction to Linguistics. USA: Mc Graw Hill Book.
- Winarno Surakhmad. 1978. Dasar dan Teknik Riset. Bandung: CV. Transito.