

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

This study discusses the phonemic changes caused by the combination of some morphemes in both English and Indonesian. There are three points of analysis here, namely, the types, the similarities and the differences of English and Indonesian morphophonemic changes. The total number of the data is 207 in English and 172 in Indonesian morphophonemic changes, and then all of them are analyzed.

Based on their types, English morphophonemic changes can be classified into eleven types – stress shift, gradation, suppletion, synthesis, assimilation, dissimilation, loss of phoneme, addition of phoneme, simple consonant change, change of syllabic vowels or diphthongs and vowel change. While, Indonesian morphophonemic changes is classified into six types – assimilation, dissimilation, loss of phoneme, addition of phoneme, simple consonant change and change and loss of phoneme.

In this research, the researcher finds ten types of English morphophonemic changes and six types of Indonesian morphophonemic changes. Moreover, the usage percentage of English morphophonemic changes is as follows : stress shift 48 (23,2 %), gradation 32 (15,5 %), suppletion 14 (6,8 %), synthesis 25 (12,1 %), assimilation 19 (9,2 %), loss of phoneme 12 (5,8 %), addition of phoneme 22 (10,6 %), simple consonant change 13 (6,3 %), change of syllabic vowels or diphthongs 12 (5,8 %) and vowel change 10 (4,8 %). While, the usage percentage of Indonesian morphophonemic changes is as follows : assimilation 39 (22,7 %), dissimilation 4

(2,3 %), loss of phoneme 58 (33,7 %), addition of phoneme 4 (2,3 %), simple consonant change 33 (19,2 %) and change and loss of phoneme 35 (19,8 %).

Next, there are some similarities of English and Indonesian morphophonemic changes. The processes of assimilation, dissimilation, loss of phoneme, addition of phoneme and simple consonant change occur in both English and Indonesian morphophonemic changes.

Furthermore, there are some differences of English and Indonesian morphophonemic changes. English morphophonemic changes have stress shift, gradation, suppletion, synthesis, change of syllabic vowels or diphthongs and vowel change, while this case does not occur in Indonesian morphophonemic changes. Then, Indonesian morphophonemic changes have change and loss of phoneme, while this case does not occur in English morphophonemic changes.

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