

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION

This research entitled "A Comparative Study of English and Manggarainese Simple Sentences" has purposes to describe about the construction of English simple sentences and to describe about the differences and the similarities of English and Manggarainese simple sentences.

All of the data in this thesis are taken from "The Jakarta Post" newspaper published from February to March 2004. The total number of the English simple sentences found in "The Jakarta Post" newspaper are 77 sentences

In this thesis, there are four kinds of simple sentences that are analyzed by the writer. Those kinds are: Simple Sentence Using Be as Linking Verbs, Simple Sentence Using Transitive Verbs, Simple Sentence Using Intransitive Verbs, and Simple Sentence Using Others Linking Verbs. Each kind of simple sentences consists of many sentences structures. Simple sentences using Be as Linking Verbs have some structures, they are:  $N + Be + N$ ,  $N + Be + NP$ ,  $NP + Be + Adj$ ,  $N + Be + Adj$  Phrase,  $N + Be + Adv$ . Place, and  $N + Be + Adv$ . Time. The structures of simple sentences using Transitive Verbs are:  $N + Vt + N$ ,  $NP + Vt + NP$ ,  $N + Vt + G$ . Simple sentences using Intransitive Verbs also have many sentence structures, they are:  $N + Vi + Adv$  Manner,  $N + Vi + Adv$ . Place,  $N + Vi + Adv$  Time, and also  $N + Vi + Prep$ . Phrase. The last kind is simple sentences using Others Linking Verbs. The sentence structures of this kind are:  $N + LV + Adj$ ,  $N + LV + Adj$ . Phrase,  $NP + LV + N$ , and  $N + LV + NP$ .

The 77 data that are found by the writer will be divided into four smaller number suitable with the kinds of simple sentences. There are 30 data (38, 96 %) which are classified into Simple Sentences Using Be as Linking Verbs, 14 data are included in Simple Sentences Using Transitive Verbs (18, 18 %), 17 data (22,79 %) are classified into Simple Sentences Using Intransitive Verbs and also there are 16 data are classified into Simple Sentences Using Others Linking Verbs (20, 77 %)

The similarity of English and Manggarainese simple sentence is that the transitive verbs, the intransitive verbs and the linking verbs are used as the predicates in the simple sentences, and the difference of these two languages is lain on the use of *be*. In English, *be* is used as a predicate of a sentence, meanwhile, in Manggarainese, *be* is not exist, so there is no simple sentence using *be* in Manggarainese.



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