

**AN ANALYSIS OF SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR OF MAIN
CHARACTER IN BALWIN'S *GIOVANNI'S ROOM***



A Thesis Presented to English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University
as a Partial Fulfillment of Requirements

for the Sarjana Degree

in English

By:

DIDIN WAHYUDI AGUNG

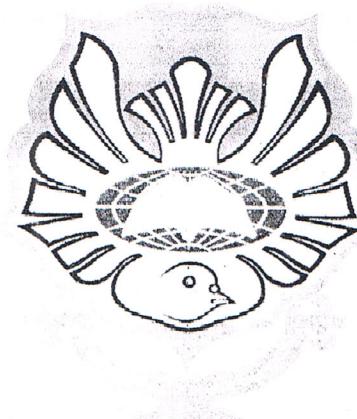
21401019

| | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| Nomor Induk | 045 |
| Tanggal Terima | 9 MAR 2006 |
| BGLI | |
| HADIAH | |
| No. Koda Buku | 2066 / 206 / agu 1a |
| Copy ke | - |
| Solegaran oleh | 9 Maret 2006 |

**FACULTY OF LETTERS
WIDYA MANDALA UNIVERSITY**

2006

AN ANALYSIS OF SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR OF MAIN CHARACTER IN BALWIN'S *GIOVANNI'S ROOM*



A Thesis Presented to English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University
as a Partial Fulfillment of Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree
in English

By:
DIDIN WAHYUDI AGUNG
21401019

FACULTY OF LETTERS
WIDYA MANDALA UNIVERSITY

APPROVAL SHEET I

This is to certify that the Sarjana Thesis of Didin Wahyudi has been approved by
the thesis advisor for further approval by the Examining Committee.

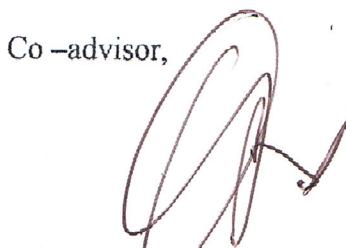
Madiun, Januari 12th, 2006

Advisor,



(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari M. Hum.)

Co-advisor,



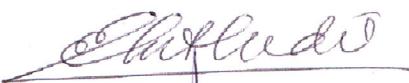
(Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko, M.Hum.)

APPROVAL SHEET II

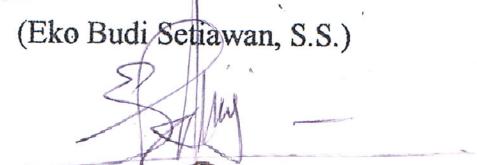
This is to certify that the Examining Committee as a requirement has approved the Sarjana Thesis of Didin Wahyudi for the Sarjana Degree in English.

Madiun, Januari 14th, 2006

Thesis Examining Committee,



(Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S.)



(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari M. Hum.)



(Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko, M.Hum.)

Acknowledged by, **04 FEB 2006**

The faculty of Letters

Dean,



(Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S.)

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that all the ideas, and sentences, unless otherwise stated, are the ideas, phrases, and sentences of the thesis writer. The writer understands the full consequences including degree cancellation if he or she takes somebody else's ideas phrase, or sentences without a proper reference.

Didin Wahyudi

This thesis dedicated to:

- My lords
- My parents
- My grandmother
- My brother
- My friends

MOTTO:

And why beholdest thou the mote that
is in thy brother's eye, but perceivest
not the beam that is in thine own eye?

(Luke 6: 41)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, my best gratitude goes to Heavenly Father, the Creator of all; my King and the world Savior: Jesus Christ and Holy Spirit for his everlasting love, graces, and guidance. You are the One who never lets me walk alone in my worth to accomplish this thesis.

On this occasion, I would like to address my sincerest gratitude to Drs.. Obat Mikael Depari M. Hum, my advisor, for his patience, critical question and wise advises. He has shared knowledge so much for me. I really appreciate what he had done for me. Furthermore, I would like to express my respect to my co-advisor Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko, M.Hum, for his critical corection and advises, without his guidance and attention, I never be able to accomplish my thesis.

I am grateful to all lecturer of Widya Mandala University Madiun, especially those of the English Department: Eko Budi Setiawan, SS; Arrellia Yustisia, SS; and Widi Yuliana, SS. M. Hum, who have shared their valuable knowledge. I am also grateful to the librarians of Widya Mandala University Madiun, for their kindness in facilitating me with many important books and dictionaries

My deepest gratitude goes to my parents, my beloved grandmother, and my brother dian for all their support and love since the day I was born until now. I am grateful to God for having family like them.

I thank my friends especially for “Captain Wiranto gank”: Heri topak, Budi, Didik KP, Gulung, Saiful, Inan, Stevy, Erdian, Hari and Bos Arief. We have

been together for so long, helped each other through good and bad times. I hope our friendship will be everlasting. Finally, I also thank to Ferani, Wulan, Ayuk, Delly, Irene and all my friends that I can not mention one by one who have always shared wonderful time in a nice and warm friendship. I love you so much.

DIDIN WAHYUDI

ABSTRACT

By a psychological approach, this thesis tries to analyze David's homosexuality as the main character. The objective of the problems are: (1)To elaborate David's character as a homosexual. Secondly, (2)To describe the causes of David's homosexuality. (3)To analyze David's character development as a homosexual. In the data collection, the study employs the library research and Internet browsing in order to find the conceptual models of homosexuality, its causes and other reverences. These conceptual models are used to find the data in the novel. The data corpus is in the forms of words, phrases, clauses, and discourses that refer to David's homosexuality in James Baldwin's *Giovanni's Room* published by Michael Joseph Ltd in London in 1956.

David is characterized as a homosexual. His homosexuality can be proven by his past life, his reaction, his thought, and his mannerism. There are four factors causing David's homosexuality. They are family background, early homosexual experience, traumatic social experience, and environment influences. David's character develops as a homosexual. His character changes from having a tendency to be attracted toward the same sex to a bisexual person until making decision not to have sexual intercourse with men anymore.

ABSTRAKSI

Dengan menggunakan pendekatan psikologis, sripsi ini berusaha untuk menganalisa kehomoseksualitasan David sebagai tokoh utama. Tujuan analisis ini adalah: (1) Untuk menguraikan karakter David sebagai seorang homoseks. (2) Untuk mencari penyebab kehomoseksualitasan David. (3) Untuk menganalisa perkembangan karakter David sebagai seorang homosexual. Dalam mengoleksi data analisis ini memakai penelitian perpustakaan dan referensi dari internet dengan tujuan untuk menemukan teori-teori tentang homoseksual, pengaruh-pengaruh, dan hal-hal lain yang berhubungan dengan homoseksualitas. Teori-teori ini digunakan untuk menemukan data dalam bentuk kata-kata frase-frase, klausula, percakapan-percakapan yang mengacu pada kehomoseksualitasan David dalam novel *Giovannis Room* karya James Baldwin terbitan Michael Joseph Ltd. London 1956.

David adalah seorang homoseks. Hal ini dapat dibuktikan melalui masa lalunya, cara berpikirnya, reaksi dan tingkah lakunya. Ada empat hal yang menyebabkan David menjadi homo, yaitu: Latar belakang keluarga, pengalaman homo awal, trauma pengalaman social, pengaruh lingkungan. Karakter David berkembang sebagai seorang homosexual. Karakternya mengalami perubahan dari mempunyai kecenderungan untuk tertarik dengan sesama jenis menjadi seorang biseks sampai akhirnya David memutuskan untuk tidak berhubungan sexual dengan laki-laki lagi.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| CONTENTS | PAGE |
|---|------|
| TITLE..... | i |
| APPROVAL SHEET I..... | ii |
| APPROVAL SHEET II..... | iii |
| STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY..... | iv |
| DEDICATION..... | v |
| MOTTO | vi |
| ACKNOLEDGEMENT | vii |
| ABSTRACT | ix |
| ABSTRAKSI | x |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | xi |
| CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION | |
| 1.1 The Background of the Study | 1 |
| 1.2 The Statement of the Problems | 1 |
| 1.3 The Objective of the Study | 3 |
| 1.4 The Significance of the Study | 3 |
| 1.5 The Scope of the Study | 3 |
| CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL FRAMEWORKS AND RESEARCH | |
| METHODOLOGY | 5 |
| 2.1 Theoretical Framework | 5 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|----|
| 2.1.1 | Literature and Psychology | 5 |
| 2.1.2 | Analysis..... | 6 |
| 2.1.3 | Novel | 6 |
| 2.1.4 | Character | 7 |
| 2.1.4.1 | Characterization | 8 |
| 2.1.4.2 | Main Character..... | 9 |
| 2.1.4.3 | Character Development | 9 |
| 2.1.4.3.1 | Simple (Flat) Character | 9 |
| 2.1.4.3.2 | Complex (Round) Character | 10 |
| 2.1.5 | Gender..... | 11 |
| 2.1.6 | Personality | 12 |
| 2.1.7 | Homosexuality | 13 |
| 2.1.7.1 | The Causes of Homosexuality..... | 14 |
| 2.1.7.1.1 | Biological Factors | 14 |
| 2.1.7.1.2 | Psychosocial Factors | 14 |
| 2.2 | Research Approach and Methodology..... | 15 |
| 2.2.1 | Data Collection..... | 15 |
| 2.2.2 | Data Corpus | 16 |
| 2.2.3 | Data Analysis | 16 |
| | CHAPTER III: ANALYSIS..... | 17 |
| 3.1 | The Background of David's Character as a Homosexual | 17 |
| 3.1.1 | Past Life | 17 |
| 3.1.2 | Reaction..... | 18 |
| 3.1.3 | Thought | 19 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 3.1.4 Mannerism | 20 |
| 3.2 The Causes of David's Homosexuality | 22 |
| 3.2.1 Family Background | 22 |
| 3.2.2 Early Homosexual Experiences | 26 |
| 3.2.3 Traumatic Social Experiences..... | 27 |
| 3.2.4 Environment Influences | 29 |
| 3.3 David's Character Development as a Homosexual | 30 |
| CHAPTER IV: CONCLUSION | 40 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | xiv |
| APPENDIX I | xvi |
| APPENDIX II..... | xix |