

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION

The objectives of the research entitled *The Influence of Naturalism in Robert Burns' poems entitled My Heart's in the Highlands, Afton Water, and Jean* are: (1) to find Naturalism supported by the theme of each poems, (2) based on the characteristic of naturalism, to describe the influence of naturalism, presented through figures of speech, imageries, symbols, and romantic period. The library research including internet browsing is done to find the related studies, namely naturalism. The related studies are reviewed to form the conceptual models are used to find the data poem. The data corpus consists of all words, phrases, sentences that contain Naturalism, Romantic period, symbols, imagery, theme, and figures of speech. The collected data are tabulated and analyzed descriptively using structural approach. The result is presented in Chapter III and Concluded in Chapter IV.

First, Naturalism are found in Robert Burns' poems. Patriotism as Naturalism in Robert Burns' *My Heart's in the Highlands* due to the speaker is proud to be born in Scotland, the scenery as Naturalism in Robert Burns' *Afton Water* based on the speaker presents the beautiful sceneries around Afton river, and then love as Naturalism in Robert Burns' *Jean* because of the lover just an ordinary human. The lover also has human's characteristic likes each other, there is falls in love and it is something natural.

Second, based on the characteristic, Naturalism influences Robert Burns' poems. Heredity, environment and instinct influence Robert Burns' *My Heart's in the Highlands*, *Afton Water*, and *Jean* in describing about the motherland, the natural beauty of Afton river, and the beautiful woman named Jean. The influences of Naturalism are presented through figures of speech, imageries, symbols, theme and romantic period. In this case, the speaker always uses nature as a means and measurement in conveying the message of those poems. Therefore, it is clear enough to be seen that naturalism influences Robert Burns' poems.

The writer hopes that this study may give valuable information about Robert Burns' poems entitled *My Heart's in the Highlands*, *Afton Water*, and *Jean* to the readers. Theoretically, the readers realize that the poems are written not only to communicate some information that exist in the poems, but also bring a sense and perception on life as well. Consequently, the readers can acknowledge the beauty of those poems above and express it into their life through their imagination. Moreover, both the writer and the readers are able to widen and enrich their imagination with some experiences of life. It means that each moment which is described in the poems influences the writer's and the reader's emotion and feeling.

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