

**THE STUDY OF PERSONA CONCEPT ON DR. JEKYLL
AND MR. HYDE IN ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON'S
*THE STRANGE CASE OF DR. JEKYLL AND MR. HYDE***



**A Thesis Presented to the English Department
the Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree
in English**

By

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**THE FACULTY OF LETTERS
WIDYA MANDALA UNIVERSITY**

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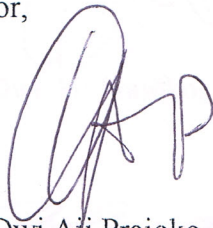
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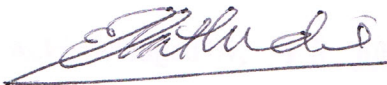
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Advisor,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, consisting of a large, stylized 'D' followed by 'Aji Prajoko'.

(Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko, M.Hum.)

Co-advisor,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Eko Budi Setiawan'.

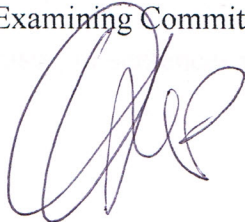
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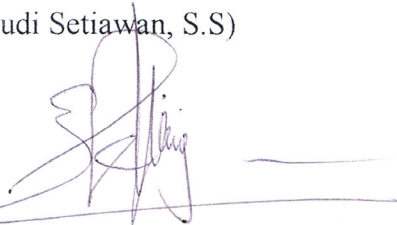
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(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M. Hum)

Acknowledged by, **18 JUL 2006**

The Dean of Faculty of Letters




(Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S)

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that all the ideas, and sentences, unless otherwise stated, are the ideas, phrases, and sentences of the thesis writer. The writer understands the full consequences including degree cancellation if she takes somebody else's ideas, phrases, or sentences without a proper reference.

Veronika Ariati Muskita

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

- My Savior Jesus Christ
- My Grandfather in heaven and my Grandmother
- My Father and my Mother
- My Sisters and my Brother, my Brothers in-law
- My Cute niece "Eka" and "Arnav"
- My pet "Chopin"
- My best friend "seven girls"
- My Almamater

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First and foremost, I would like to dedicate my best gratitude to Heavenly Father, my Savior: Jesus Christ, my God of Hope, who fills me with all joy and peace. I believe that He reaches my hand and guides my life.

I would like to give my biggest gratitude to Mr. Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko, M.Hum my Advisor, who has so kindly given suggestions and guidance in accomplishing this thesis. I would like to give my great thankfulness to my Co-advisor Mr. Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S for advice and guidance in writing this thesis.

Next, I am so grateful to Widya Mandala University as my Almamater. It is great occasion for me to express my thanks to the lecturers the English Departement who have enriched me with knowledge. I am so satisfying to the librarians of Widya Mandala University Madiun.

My deep gratitude goes to my beloved parents (Anton and Titiek), my sisters (Natalia and Sherly), my brother (Yohanes), my brothers in -law (Beni and Aris), my cute niece (Eka n Arnav), my pet (Chopin), my grandfather in Heaven and grandmother, thank for their pray, love and support, so, I can finish this thesis. I am grateful to God for having family like them.

Finally, I also thank my best friend "8"(Nuria"mak'e", Dian, Ganong, Tachik, Ira, Dhestira, and Nyunyun) who always make me laugh and they give me support. My thank also goes to Dian who keeps company me, Rina, you're my friend from SMP, SMA 'till we get test together. My friend Ari, thank for you're praying and advising. Mr. Tarigan, thank for your time. My freaky friend: Toprak,

Grandong, Stevi, Rio, Darlung, Hari, Kape, Yudo, Vula, Enok, Akbar, Cimpli
“fresh”, Arik, Inan, Andreas, and all my friends that I cannot mention one by one.
We have been together for so long time and helped to each other. I hope our
friendship will be forever.

VERONIKA ARIEATI MUSKITA

ABSTRACT

This thesis entitled Study of Persona Concept on Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde in Robert Loius Stevenson's *The Strange Case Of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*. This novel is first published in 1886. *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* is one of popular classic because it touches the readers and many motion picture and television adaptations.

The writer's reason in analyzing *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* is due to the problem that is experienced by Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde, the main character in Robert Louis Stevenson's *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*. The story talks about the hypocrisy of the Victorian period through main character, Dr. Jekyll who in his life gets conflict with his dual nature. Based upon the dual nature of single man representing good and bad side, the story reveals Dr. Jekyll's hypocrisy because of demanded by the society. The persona slowly appears in his life. Dr. Jekyll has to act his good performance in front of public. He tries to hide the badness of his others side and show the goodness of him. While, the opposite side of Dr. Jekyll, Mr. Hyde has to keep Dr. Jekyll to do his pleasure that he has never done before. Mr. Hyde has to cover Dr. Jekyll to save his reputation as a good scientist. The writer is also looking the behavior of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde based on their personality. Dr. Jekyll has overt behavior because of his kindness that he shows to the society. Mr. Hyde has covert behavior because he hides identity of himself. The society does not know that Mr. Hyde is Dr. Jekyll.

In this writing, the writer takes the main source of the data from the novel entitled *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* written by Robert Louis Stevenson, and by collecting some data and other reference in order to support this thesis. The writer uses the literary theory, namely; novel, the meaning of character and characterization, main character, and society in the Victorian period and the psychoanalysis theory; persona concept, hypocrisy, covert and overt behavior that theories can help the writer in understanding to mental condition of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde.

ABSTRAK

Skripsi berjudul *Study of Persona Concept on Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*. Novel ini pertama kali diterbitkan tahun 1886. *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* adalah salah satu novel klasik yang populer karena ceritanya yang menyentuh para pembaca dan banyaknya kisah ini difilmkan dan diadaptasikan di televisi.

Tujuan penulis menganalisa *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* karena penulis merasa tertarik dengan apa yang dialami Dr. Jekyll dan Mr. Hyde, tokoh utama dalam *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*. Kisah ini menceritakan the kemunafikan di jaman Victoria melalui tokoh utama, Dr. Jekyll yang mana dalam hidupnya dia mendapatkan masalah dengan dua sifatnya yang berbeda. Berdasarkan dua sisi yang berbeda dalam diri manusia menggambarkan sifat yang baik dan buruk, kisah ini mengungkapkan kemunafikan Dr. Jekyll karena dituntut oleh masyarakat. Persona secara perlahan muncul dalam kehidupan Dr. Jekyll dan Mr. Hyde. Dr. Jekyll harus berakting dan berpenampilan baik di depan masyarakat. Dia berusaha untuk menyembunyikan keburukan sisinya yang lain dan menunjukkan kebaikannya. Sementara itu, sifat yang berlawanan dari Dr. Jekyll, Mr. Hyde harus menyembunyikan Dr. Jekyll agar dia bisa melakukan kesenangannya yang belum pernah dilakukan Dr. Jekyll sebelumnya. Mr. Hyde harus menyembunyikan Dr. Jekyll untuk menyelamatkan reputasi Dr. Jekyll sebagai ilmuwan yang baik. Penulis juga melihat tingkah laku Dr. Jekyll dan Mr. Hyde berdasarkan kepribadiannya. Dr. Jekyll mempunyai tingkah laku yang terbuka karena kebaikannya yang dia tunjukan kepada masyarakat. Mr. Hyde mempunyai perilaku yang tertutup karena dia menyembunyikan jati dirinya. Orang lain tidak tahu kalau dirinya adalah Dr. Jekyll.

Dalam penulisan ini, penulis mengambil sumber data dari novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* karya Robert Louis Stevenson dan mengumpulkan data-data atau referensi-referensi yang lain guna mendukung penulisan skripsi ini. Penulis menggunakan teori sastra seperti; novel, artinya karakter, perwatakan, tokoh utama, masyarakat di jaman Victoria dan psychoanalysis teori; konsep persona, kemunafikan, tingkah laku yang terbuka dan yang tertutup yang mana teori-teori tersebut dapat membantu penulis untuk mengerti tentang kondisi jiwa dari Dr. Jekyll dan Mr. Hyde.

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