

**THE STUDY OF PERSONA CONCEPT ON DR. JEKYLL  
AND MR. HYDE IN ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON'S**  
***THE STRANGE CASE OF DR. JEKYLL AND MR. HYDE***



A Thesis Presented to the English Department  
the Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University  
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for the Sarjana Degree  
in English

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S10234

Nomor Induk	063
Tanggal Terima	4 OCT 2006
Penulis	VERONIKA ARIEATI MUSKITA
Jurusan	ENGLISH
Copy ke	
Selesai oleh	4 Oktober 2006

**THE FACULTY OF LETTERS  
WIDYA MANDALA UNIVERSITY  
MADIUN**

**2006**

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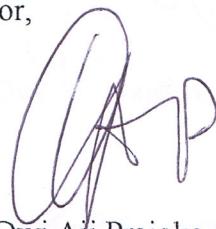
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## APPROVAL SHEET I

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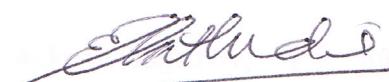
Madiun, May 29<sup>th</sup>, 2006

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Co-advisor,



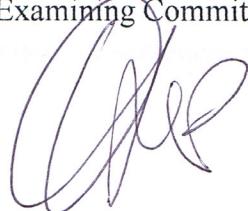
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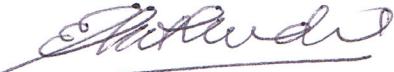
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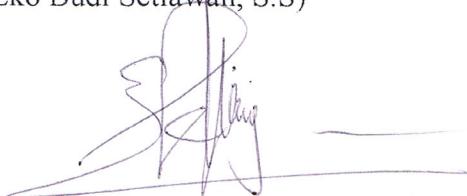
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(Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S)



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Acknowledged by, **18 JUL 2006**

The Dean of Faculty of Letters



(Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S)

## **STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY**

This is to certify that all the ideas, and sentences, unless otherwise stated, are the ideas, phrases, and sentences of the thesis writer. The writer understands the full consequences including degree cancellation if she takes somebody else's ideas, phrases, or sentences without a proper reference.

Veronika Arieati Muskita

*This thesis is dedicated to:*

*To my Beloved Husband*

*My Grandfather in Heaven and my Grandmother*

*My Father and my Mother*

*My Sisters and my Brothers and Friends*

*My Cousins Yani and Andi*

*My pet Chopper*

*The First Love of my life*

*Myself*

## **DEDICATION**

This thesis is dedicated to:

- My Savior Jesus Christ
- My Grandfather in heaven and my Grandmother
- My Father and my Mother
- My Sisters and my Brother, my Brothers in-law
- My Cute niece "Eka" and "Arnav"
- My pet "Chopin"
- My best friend "seven girls"
- My Almamater

## THE FIFTH EDITION

in the Fifth Edition of the "Catechism of the Church of England," published by the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, and printed at the  
University Press, Cambridge, 1845.

which was in great request previous to the late Dr. C. H. Spurgeon,  
and now, I trust, will be equally popular among the young people  
and others who are desirous of getting a good book on practical godliness.

It is my desire that the book may be of service to all who are desirous of getting a good book on practical godliness.

I have also added a few short chapters on the subject of "Prayer," which I hope will be of service to those who like to know the secret of prayer, and to those who have struggled with the sense of sin, and failing in their efforts to get rid of it.

### THE FIFTH EDITION. MAY 1845.

It is my desire that the book may be of service to the beloved children of God, and especially  
to those who are desirous of getting a good book on practical godliness.

#### MOTTO:

*And patience, experience, and experience, hope;*

*And hope maketh not ashamed; because the love of God  
Is shed abroad in our hearths by the Holy Ghost,  
which is given unto us.*

(*Romans 5: 4-5*)

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

First and foremost, I would like to dedicate my best gratitude to Heavenly Father, my Savior: Jesus Christ, my God of Hope, who fills me with all joy and peace. I believe that He reaches my hand and guides my life.

I would like to give my biggest gratitude to Mr. Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko, M.Hum my Advisor, who has so kindly given suggestions and guidance in accomplishing this thesis. I would like to give my great thankfulness to my Co-advisor Mr. Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S for advice and guidance in writing this thesis.

Next, I am so grateful to Widya Mandala University as my Almamater. It is great occasion for me to express my thanks to the lecturers the English Departement who have enriched me with knowledge. I am so satisfying to the librarians of Widya Mandala University Madiun.

My deep gratitude goes to my beloved parents (Anton and Titiek), my sisters (Natalia and Sherly), my brother (Yohanes), my brothers in –law (Beni and Aris), my cute niece (Eka n Arnav), my pet (Chopin), my grandfather in Heaven and grandmother, thank for their pray, love and support, so, I can finish this thesis. I am grateful to God for having family like them.

Finally, I also thank my best friend “8”(Nuria”mak’e”, Dian, Ganong, Tachik, Ira, Dhestira, and Nyunyun) who always make me laugh and they give me support. My thank also goes to Dian who keeps company me, Rina, you’re my friend from SMP, SMA ‘till we get test together. My friend Ari, thank for you’re praying and advising. Mr. Tarigan, thank for your time. My freaky friend: Toprak,

Grandong, Stevi, Rio, Darlung, Hari, Kape, Yudo, Vula, Enok, Akbar, Cimpli  
“fresh”, Arik, Inan, Andreas, and all my friends that I cannot mention one by one.  
We have been together for so long time and helped to each other. I hope our  
friendship will be forever.

VERONIKA ARIEATI MUSKITA

Dr. Veronika Arieati Muskita is a member of the Indonesian Christian Church. She has been working as a research assistant at the Institute of Islamic Studies, UIN Syarif Hidayatullah, Jakarta since 2008. Her research interests include comparative religion, Islamic studies, and the history of Islam. Her main research subjects are the history of Islam in Indonesia and the history of Islam in Asia. Dr. Veronika has published three books and several articles in Indonesian and English. She is currently working on her second book on the history of Islam in Indonesia. She is also involved in the editing of the *Journal of Islamic Studies* and the *Journal of Islamic Studies and Civilizations*. She is a member of the Indonesian Society of Islamic Studies and the International Society for Islamic Studies.

In this volume, she has compiled the main results of her study from the last decade. The book consists of two parts: “Dr. Veronika Arieati Muskita and her Research” and “Dr. Veronika Arieati Muskita and her Selected Works”. It is hoped that this book will be useful for researchers and students in the field of Islamic studies and related fields. Many thanks and best regards to Dr. Veronika Arieati Muskita and her family for their cooperation in preparing this book. I would like to thank Dr. Veronika Arieati Muskita for her support and encouragement in completing this book.

## ABSTRACT

This thesis entitled Study of Persona Concept on Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde in Robert Louis Stevenson's *The Strange Case Of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*. This novel is first published in 1886. *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* is one of popular classic because it touches the readers and many motion picture and television adaptations.

The writer's reason in analyzing *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* is due to the problem that is experienced by Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde, the main character in Robert Louis Stevenson's *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*. The story talks about the hypocrisy of the Victorian period through main character, Dr. Jekyll who in his life gets conflict with his dual nature. Based upon the dual nature of single man representing good and bad side, the story reveals Dr. Jekyll's hypocrisy because of demanded by the society. The persona slowly appears in his life. Dr. Jekyll has to act his good performance in front of public. He tries to hide the badness of his others side and show the goodness of him. While, the opposite side of Dr. Jekyll, Mr. Hyde has to keep Dr. Jekyll to do his pleasure that he has never done before. Mr. Hyde has to cover Dr. Jekyll to save his reputation as a good scientist. The writer is also looking the behavior of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde based on their personality. Dr. Jekyll has overt behavior because of his kindness that he shows to the society. Mr. Hyde has covert behavior because he hides identity of himself. The society does not know that Mr. Hyde is Dr. Jekyll.

In this writing, the writer takes the main source of the data from the novel entitled *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* written by Robert Louis Stevenson, and by collecting some data and other reference in order to support this thesis. The writer uses the literary theory, namely; novel, the meaning of character and characterization, main character, and society in the Victorian period and the psychoanalysis theory; persona concept, hypocrisy, covert and overt behavior that theories can help the writer in understanding to mental condition of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde.

## ABSTRAK

Skripsi berjudul *Study of Persona Concept on Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*. Novel ini pertama kali diterbitkan tahun 1886. *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* adalah salah satu novel klasik yang popular karena ceritanya yang menyentuh para pembaca dan banyaknya kisah ini difilmkan dan diadaptasikan di televisi.

Tujuan penulis menganalisa *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* karena penulis merasa tertarik dengan apa yang dialami Dr. Jekyll dan Mr. Hyde, tokoh utama dalam *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*. Kisah ini menceritakan the kemunafikan di jaman Victoria melalui tokoh utama, Dr. Jekyll yang mana dalam hidupnya dia mendapatkan masalah dengan dua sifatnya yang berbeda. Berdasarkan dua sisi yang berbeda dalam diri manusia menggambarkan sifat yang baik dan buruk, kisah ini mengungkapkan kemunafikan Dr. Jekyll karena dituntut oleh masyarakat. Persona secara perlahan muncul dalam kehidupan Dr. Jekyll dan Mr. Hyde. Dr. Jekyll harus berakting dan berpenampilan baik di depan masyarakat. Dia berusaha untuk menyembunyikan keburukan sisinya yang lain dan menunjukkan kebaikannya. Sementara itu, sifat yang berlawanan dari Dr. Jekyll, Mr. Hyde harus menyembunyikan Dr. Jekyll agar dia bisa melakukan kesenangannya yang belum pernah dilakukan Dr. Jekyll sebelumnya. Mr. Hyde harus menyembunyikan Dr. Jekyll untuk menyelamatkan reputasi Dr. Jekyll sebagai ilmuwan yang baik. Penulis juga melihat tingkah laku Dr. Jekyll dan Mr. Hyde berdasarkan kepribadiannya. Dr. Jekyll mempunyai tingkah laku yang terbuka karena kebaikannya yang dia tunjukan kepada masyarakat. Mr. Hyde mempunyai perilaku yang tertutup karena dia menyembunyikan jati dirinya. Orang lain tidak tahu kalau dirinya adalah Dr. Jekyll.

Dalam penulisan ini, penulis mengambil sumber data dari novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* karya Robert Louis Stevenson dan mengumpulkan data-data atau referensi-referensi yang lain guna mendukung penulisan skripsi ini. Penulis menggunakan teori sastra seperti; novel, artinya karakter, perwatakan, tokoh utama, masyarakat di jaman Victoria dan psychoanalysis teori; konsep persona, kemunafikan, tingkah laku yang terbuka dan yang tertutup yang mana teori-teori tersebut dapat membantu penulis untuk mengerti tentang kondisi jiwa dari Dr. Jekyll dan Mr. Hyde.

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