

**THE ANALYSIS OF DR. JEKYLL'S SPLIT PERSONALITY
IN ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON'S
*THE STRANGE CASE OF DR. JEKYLL AND MR HYDE***



**A Thesis Presented to the English Department
the Faculty of Letters Widya Mandala University
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree
in English**

By :

INDAH KURNIAWATI

NIM : 21498007

S10252

Nomer Induk	073
Tanggal Terima	8 FEB 2007
BELI HADIAH	
No. Kode Buku	2006/EN6/Kur/a
Copy ke	
Selesai/oleh	8 FEB 2007

**FACULTY OF LETTERS
UNIVERSITY OF WIDYA MANDALA MADIUN**

2006

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that all of the ideas, phrases, and sentences of the thesis writer. The writer understands the full consequences including degree cancellation if he or she takes somebody else's ideas, phrases, or sentences without a proper reference.

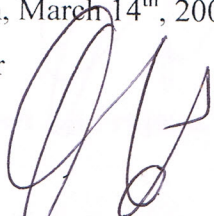
Indah Kurniawati

APPROVAL SHEET I

This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of Indah Kurniawati has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the Thesis Examining Committee.

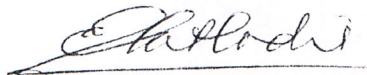
Madiun, March 14th, 2006

Advisor



(Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko, M.Hum.)

Co-advisor



(Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S.)

APPROVAL SHEET II


This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of Indah Kurniawati has been approved by Thesis Examining Committee.

Madiun, March 14th, 2006

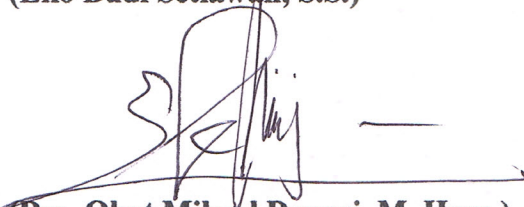
Thesis Examining Committee



(Drs Dwi Aji Prajoko, M. Hum.)



(Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S.)



(Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M. Hum.)

Acknowledged by **27 JAN 2007**

The Dean of Faculty of Letters,



(Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S.)

Dedicated to:

My beloved parents

My beloved sisters

My beloved friends

Myself

Dedicated to:

My beloved parents

My beloved sister

My beloved friends

My Almamater

MOTTO :

Lord will help them whose help themselves

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

My deepest gratitude is dedicated to The ALLAH SWT for the wonderful blessing and guidance so that I finally finish this thesis.

I would like to express my great appreciation to Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko M.Hum for his care, advice and guidance. Meanwhile, I am also thankful to Drs. Obat Mikael Depari who has been willing to make some corrections on this thesis. Moreover, I would like to express my great thanks to Mr. Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S who always giving me his attention during my study. Next, my appreciation is dedicated to all of the lecturers of Widya Mandala University Madiun, especially those of the English Department, who have enriched me with knowledge and wisdom during my study.

I would like to express my thanks to the librarians of Widya Mandala University Madiun, who have helped me in finding guide books. It is their patience that my bibliography has been eventually complete.

Finally, I want to express my thanks to my beloved parents, my beloved brothers and all of my friends especially Retno, Susilowati, Rio and Tio who always support me and take care of me with their deepest love during finishing this thesis.

Indah Kurniawati

ABSTRACT

The objectives of the study entitled the strange case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde are (1) to elaborate Dr. Jekyll's split personality, (2) to analyze the factors influencing Dr. Jekyll's split personality, and (3) to analyze the effects of Dr. Jekyll's split personality on his social life. The library researches to find the related studies that are viewed to form the conceptual models. The conceptual models of the related studies are used to find the data. The data can be words, phrases, clauses, or discourse that are related to Dr. Jekyll's split personality, their causes and the effects. The data analyzed deductively using psychological approach.

Dr. Jekyll's split personalities are Dr. Henry Jekyll and Mr. Edward Hyde. As Dr. Jekyll, he has a good background and personality. He is fifty years old man who is rich. As a rather silent man and considerate master, he has some loyal staunch, butler, cook and young servants. His good friends and lawyer usually meet him in his house to talk so many things. As Mr. Hyde, he is described as a cruel and violent man with terrible performance. He has no human feeling, job and friends.

There are three factors that can make Dr. Jekyll become have split personality. The first factors are the unhappy life as an established and respected doctor. Before he becomes an established and respected doctor, he has a normal life and happy. The second factors are the extreme experiments on him. As a doctor, he allows to make some experiments that can make his theories come true. The last is his vanity. His vanity drove him to announce something much more parallel experimentation into the possibility of divorcing the evil person inside himself from the good.

Dr. Jekyll's split personalities influence his colleague, Mr. Gabriel Utterson, Dr. Hestie Lanyon and his butler Poole. Mr. Utterson thinks that Dr. Jekyll is under one's blackmail. It is because Dr. Jekyll makes a will that he will give all of his money to Mr. Hyde. While, his colleague Dr. Lanyon choose to suicide because has guilty feeling for helping Dr. Jekyll's experiment which Dr. Lanyon disagree. Poole must keep secret this master's life.

ABSTRAK

Tujuan dari kajian pustaka penulis yang berjudul "*The Analysis of Dr. Jekyll's Split Personality in Robert Louis Steven's The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*" adalah (1) meneliti kepribadian Dr. Jekyll yang terpisah, (2) menganalisa faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi kepribadian Dr. Jekyll yang terpisah (3) menganalisa akibat yang timbul terhadap kehidupan sosial Dr. Jekyll. Study pustaka dilakukan untuk memperoleh kajian pustaka yang terkait. Bentuk pengertian kajian yang berhubungan digunakan untuk memperoleh data. Data tersebut dapat berupa kata-kata, phrase, klausa atau kecakapan yang berhubungan dengan kepribadian Dr. Jekyll yang terpisah penyebab dan efeknya. Data dianalisa secara deduktif menggunakan pendekatan psikologi.

Kepribadian Dr. Jekyll yang terpisah adalah sebagai Dr. Henry Jekyll dan Mr. Edward Hyde. Sebagai Dr. Jekyll, dia mempunyai latar belakang dan kepribadian yang baik. Sedangkan sebagai Hyde, digambarkan sebagai orang yang kasar dan penampilan yang menakutkan. Dia tak punya perikemanusiaan, tak punya pekerjaan dan teman.

Terdapat 3 faktor yang menyebabkan Dr. Jekyll mempunyai kepribadian yang terpisah. Pertama, kehidupan yang tidak bahagia sebagai dokter yang telah mapan dan dihormati. Kedua, yaitu percobaan-percobaan yang ekstrim. Sebagai seorang dokter ia diijinkan untuk melakukan percobaan untuk membuktikan kebenaran teorinya. Faktor ketiga, yaitu kesombongan. Kesombongan mendorong dia untuk melakukan percobaan yang memungkinkan untuk memisahkan pribadi yang jahat dari dalam dirinya.

Kepribadian Dr. Jekyll yang terpisah mempengaruhi rekannya, Gabriel Utterson, Dr. Hestie Lanyon dan pembantunya Poole. Utterson berpikir bahwa Dr. Jekyll sedang diperas oleh seseorang. Hal ini karena dia membuat surat wasiat bahwa dia akan memberikan seluruh uangnya kepada Hyde. Sementara rekannya, Dr. Lanyon memilih bunuh diri karena merasa bersalah telah membantu Dr. Jekyll. Sedangkan Poole harus merahasiakan kehidupan majikannya.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Contents	Page
Title	i
Statement of Originality	ii
Approval Sheet I.....	iii
Approval Sheet II	iv
Dedication	v
Motto	vi
Acknowledgement	vii
Abstract	viii
Table of Contents	x
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 The Background of the Problem	1
1.2 The Statement of the Problem	3
1.3 Objectives of the Study	3
1.4 The Scope of the Study	4
1.5 Significance of the Study	4
CHAPTER II THEORITICAL FRAME WORK AND RESEARCH	
METHODOLOGY	5
2.1 Theoretical Framework	5
2.1.1 Literature	5
2.1.2 The Function of Literature	7

2.1.3	Character	8
2.1.4	Personality	10
2.1.5	Split Personality	12
2.2	Research Methodology	13
2.2.1	Data Collection	13
2.2.2	Data Corpus	14
2.2.3	Data Analysis	14
CHAPTER III	ANALYSIS	15
3.1	The Split Character Dr. Jekyll as the Main Character	15
3.1.1	Dr. Henry Jekyll	15
3.1.2	Mr. Edward Hyde	17
3.2	The Factors Influent the Split Personality of Dr. Jekyll	19
3.2.1	The Unhappy Life as an Established and Respected Doctor	20
3.2.2	The Extreme Experiments	22
3.2.3	The Variety Factors	23
3.3	The Influence of Dr. Jekyll's Split Personality into his Life	27
3.3.1	The Influence of Dr. Jekyll's Split Personality To his Friends	28

CHAPTER IV CONCLUSION	40
APPENDIX I Biography of Robert Louis Stevenson	42
APPENDIX II Synopsis of <i>The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and</i> <i>Mr. Hyde</i>	45
BIBLIOGRAPHY	52