

**AN ANALYSIS OF PERSON DEIXIS  
IN SOCIAL STATUS AND RANK  
IN *VICTORIAN GHOST STORIES* BY MIKE STOCKS**



**A Thesis Presented to the English Department  
the Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University  
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for the Sarjana Degree  
in English.**

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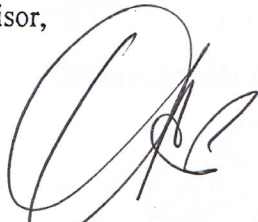
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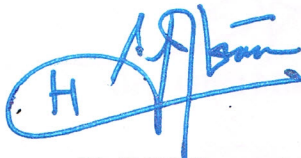
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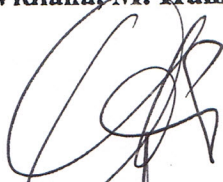
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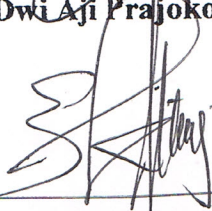
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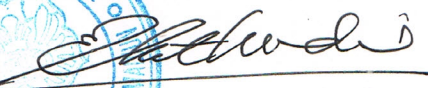


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**Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S**

## DEDICATION

Dedicated to:

1. My beloved parents
2. My beloved husband
3. My beloved daughter and son
4. My beloved sister and brother
5. My Alma Mater

## MOTTO

Motto :

“LOVE FOR ALL”

“ALL FOR LOVE”



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, I want to say Alhamdulillah and I dedicate it to my beloved god Allah SWT, for giving me a chance to live until this present day, and for a providing me a great deal of strength, opportunity and courage to pass many pressures, troubles and handicaps, that I have to deal during composing process of my thesis, from beginning until I have finally finished in writing it.

Next, I am so grateful to Mrs. Yuli Widiانا , M.Hum for her guidance. She patiently guided me in composing this thesis ,corrected teh draftand discussed teh stuff . Mean while , I appreciate Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko, M.Hum, Drs. Obat Mikael Depari, M.Hum and Mr. Eko Budi Setiawan, S.S , who have supported me to do this research.

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## ABSTRAK

Dalam penelitian ini, penulis membahas tentang deixis khususnya person deixis yang terdapat dalam cerita "Victorian ghost Stories by mike stocks" dalam cerita ini terdapat tiga cerita yang akan penulis analisis: *The open door, A long distancecall, and the shadow of a Ghost*. Metode kepustakaan diterapkan untuk mengkaji teori yang terkait dengan pragmatik, deixis, penyebutan, tindak tutur dan arti atau maksud.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif metode ini dilakukan dengan membaca wacana yan berhubungan dengan person deixis yang terdapat dalam cerita dengan cara mengklarifikasikan, menganalisis, dan mentabulasi data. Data dianalisis secara deskriptif.

Hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa dari 50 data yang terdapat dalam cerita Victorian Ghost Stories terdiri dari 3 jenis person deixis yang digunakan yaitu person deixis berdasarkan status sosial (20%), peson deixis berdasarkan tingkatan (6%), person deixis berdasarkan pekerjaan (12%). Tujuan penggunaan person deixis dalam percakapan bersifat expressif (3%) dan deklaratif (25%).



## ABSTRACT

In this research, the writer discussed about deixis especially person deixis that occurs in "Victorian ghost Stories by Mike Stocks" the story has three stories which the writer analyzes: *The open door*, *A long distance call*, and *the shadow of a Ghost*. Library method is done to find the underlying theories, namely the definitions of pragmatics deixis, address term, speech act, and meaning.

In this thesis, the writer uses descriptive method. It is done by reading, some studies that relate to the person deixis finding the person deixis in the stories, collecting, classifying analyzing and tabulating the data. The data are analyzed descriptively.

The result of data analysis, reveals three kinds of person deixis. They are person deixis based on social status (20%), person deixis based on rank (6%), person deixis based on occupation identity set (12%). The purpose of using of person deixis in the conversation are: expressive (3%) and declarative (25%).