

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusion

Deixis is one of the aspects of language studied in pragmatics, which has a meaning pointing to something. A language without deictic terms could not serve the communicative needs of its users. It is not only clumsy, but it is also uncommunicative. Deictic words help the hearer to identify the referent of a relationship with the situation of an utterance. For there are many kinds of deixis then, this thesis concerns with one type of deixis, namely place or spatial deixis.

The writer in *Reader's Digest* magazine frequently uses the place deixis terms. The total number of place deixis terms, in *Reader's Digest* magazine is 183. Among the 183 place deixis terms, 160 (0,87 %) of them are locative adverbs type and 23 (0,13 %) of them are determiner demonstratives pronouns type.

The place or spatial deixis is divided into two type, namely locative adverbs and determiner demonstrative pronouns type. This study finds that the place deixis terms are dominated by locative adverbs type. In connection with their type, 160 locative adverbs type consist of two terms, namely *here* for 65 (0,36 %) and the second term *there* for 95 (0,52 %). Then, the second types that are determiner demonstratives pronouns type also consist of two terms, namely *this* for 10 (0,06 %) and *that* for 13 (0,07 %).

In addition, the meaning of place deixis term is described based on the context, because it is the study of pragmatics. That is why, the researcher writes

the entire data in complete context to be analyzed. Then, the meaning of each data consists of two aspect of a word meaning. They are denotative and connotative meaning. The result reveals that 113 (0.62%) of them as denotative meaning and 70 (0.38%) of them as connotative meaning.

5.2 Suggestions

Due to the limitation of the research, as well as to the necessity of further insight related to the use of place deixis, the researcher gives some suggestions. First, the researcher hopes that other researcher will develop other discussion by examining the place deixis terms in relation to other field such as sociolinguistics, psycholinguistics et cetera.

Second, since the study of place deixis only in a kind of magazine, in this case Reader's Digest magazine, the other researchers need to discuss the place deixis applied in other field, such as novel, drama et cetera.

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