

THE ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH TERM AND SYMBOL IN INTERNET CHATTING

THE ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH TERM AND SYMBOL
IN INTERNET CHATTING



A thesis presented to the English Department,
the faculty of letters, Widya Mandala University,
as a partial fulfillment of the Requirement,
for the Sarjana Degree
in English

By :
SUGENG HARIYADI
NIM : 21497022

S10134

Nomor Induk	002
Tanggal Terima	10 september 2002
BELI	
HADIAN	
No. Kode Buku	2002/ENG/Hari/a
Copy ke	
Selesai/di oleh	14 september 2002

THE FACULTY OF LETTERS
WIDYA MANDALA UNIVERSITY
MADIUN
2002

**THE ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH TERM AND SYMBOL
IN INTERNET CHATTING**



A Thesis Presented to the English Department,
the Faculty of Letters, Widya Mandala University,
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Sarjana Degree
in English

By:

Sugeng Hariyadi

NIM: 21497022

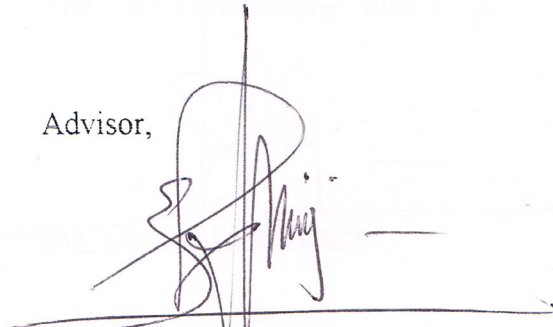
**THE FACULTY OF LETTERS
WIDYA MANDALA UNIVERSITY
MADIUN
2002**

APPROVAL SHEET I

This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of Sugeng Hariyadi has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the Examining Committee.

Madiun, June 8th, 2002

Advisor,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Obat Mikael Depari', written over a horizontal line.

Drs. Obat Mikael Depari

Co-advisor,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Yulius Harry Widodo', written over a horizontal line.

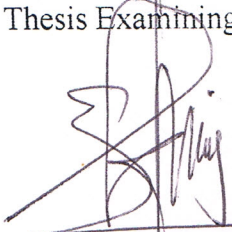
Drs. Yulius Harry Widodo, M. Hum.

APPROVAL SHEET II


This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of Sugeng Hariyadi has been approved by the Examining Committee as a requirement for the Sarjana Degree in English.

Madiun, June 8th, 2002

The Thesis Examining Committee,



Drs. Obat Mikael Depari





Drs. Yulius Harry Widodo, M. Hum.

Acknowledged by,

The Faculty of Letters

Dean,

Drs. Dwi Aji Prajoko, M. Hum.

Dedicated to:

~ My Beloved Parents

~ My Sisters

~ My Brothers

~ My Friends

~ My Alma Mater

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT

of all I would like to thank my parents for the love and support they have given me throughout my life. I am grateful for their unconditional love and the values they have instilled in me. I would also like to thank my friends for their companionship and the memories we have created together. Finally, I want to express my appreciation to my teachers and professors for their guidance and the knowledge they have shared with me. Their encouragement and support have been instrumental in my academic and personal growth.

Motto:

They are able because they think they are able (Vergil).

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I would like to thank God because of His kindness I can do all the assignments, especially this thesis.

Next, I wish to render my sincere gratitude to Drs. Obat Mikael Depari who has guided the writer patiently and made some corrections on the draft of this thesis. I am also grateful to Drs. Yulius Harry Widodo, M. Hum, who has supported the writer with indispensable help during the process of composing this thesis. Further, I want to offer my thanks to Drs. Dwi Setiyadi and all the lecturers of Widya Mandala University who have enriched me with knowledge and wisdom.

I am also eager to thank my friends especially the English Department students of the academic year 1997 who have contributed a great deal of valuable motivation and support for the sake of perfectness of this thesis. Finally, I am in debt to my parents, brothers, and sisters who have supported me to finish my study.

Sugeng Hariyadi

ABSTRAKSI

Kemajuan teknologi menciptakan banyak alat yang modern. Salah satu penemuan yang canggih adalah *internet* (international network). Di dalam *internet* kita bisa menemukan menu yang dinamakan *chatting*. *Chatting* itu sendiri bisa dibagi menjadi dua, yaitu *chatting* antara dua orang dan *chatting* antara banyak orang (conference). Di dalam *chatting* seseorang bisa menciptakan nama samaran (nickname). Terlebih lagi orang-orang yang *chatting* memiliki cara yang khusus dalam berkomunikasi. Komunikasi ini untuk orang awam kelihatan aneh karena mereka menggunakan symbol dan istilah yang tidak umum.

Ada dua jenis komunikasi yang digunakan pada *chatting*, yaitu: komunikasi verbal dan non verbal. Komunikasi verbal adalah komunikasi yang menggunakan kata-kata atau bahasa lisan. Sedangkan, komunikasi non verbal adalah komunikasi yang terjadi tanpa menggunakan kata-kata (Mansoer Pateda, 1981: 20). Dalam *chatting*, komunikasi verbal bisa dilihat dalam bentuk istilah. Istilah ini sendiri bisa dibagi dua, yaitu: kata dan frase. Kata termasuk singkatan (contoh: *k* yang mewakili *kiss*) dan kliping (contoh: *pic* yang mewakili *picture*). Sementara itu, frase berisi akronim (contoh: *imho* yang mewakili *in my humble opinion*). Lebih lanjut, komunikasi non verbal bisa dilihat dalam bentuk symbol (contoh: :-o) yang artinya terkejut.

Dalam *chatting* seseorang harus mengetik secepat mungkin. Jadi pengguna tidak memperhatikan bentuk bahasa apakah bahasa tersebut standar atau tidak. Semua cenderung menggunakan bahasa standar. Yang paling penting di dalam *chatting* adalah pesan bisa dimengerti oleh lawan bicara.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENT	PAGE
PAGE OF TITLE	i
APPROVAL SHEET I	ii
APPROVAL SHEET II	iii
DEDICATION	iv
MOTTO	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
ABSTRAKSI	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 The Background and Reason of Choosing the Problem	1
1.2 Research Problem	4
1.3 The Scope of the Problem	5
1.4 The Objectives of the Study	5
1.5 The Method of Writing	6
1.6 The Systematization of Writing	6
CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF RELATED STUDIES	8
2.1 International Network (Internet)	9
2.2 Language	16

2.3 Sociolinguistics	21
2.4 Speech Community	22
2.5 Communication	23
2.6 Symbol	25
2.7 Variety of Language	26
2.7.1 Dialect	26
2.7.2 Register	27
2.7.2.1 Colloquial	28
2.7.2.2 Jargon	28
2.7.2.3 Argot	29
2.7.2.4 Slang	29
2. 8 Word and Phrase	30
2.9 Abbreviation, Acronym, and Clipping	31
CHAPTER III : RESEARCH METHOD	33
3.1 Descriptive Research	34
3. 2 Object	35
3. 3 Population	35
3. 4 Sample	36
3. 5 The Instrument	36
3. 6 The Data Collection Procedure	36
3. 7 The Technique of Data Analysis	37

CHAPTER IV : THE ANALYSIS	38
4.1 The Meaning of the Specific Terms Used by the Users in Internet Chatting	41
4.2 The Classification of the Terms and Symbols in Relation to Forms	51
4.2.1 Symbol	52
4.2.2 Term	55
4.2.2.1 Word	55
a. Abbreviation	55
b. Clipping	56
4.2.2.2 Phrase	58
a. Acronym	58
4.3 The Difference between Standard Terms and Non-standard Ones in Internet Chatting	61
CHAPTER V : CONCLUSION	65
THE LIST OF DATA	
BIBLIOGRAPHY	